

# Continuum mechanics and thermodynamics of living matter

Jocelyn Étienne and Pierre Recho  
*LIPHY, CNRS – Univ Grenoble Alpes*

E.D. Physique  
Univ Grenoble Alpes  
2025

# *Overview of the course*

- I. Today, room A120 – Introduction: active stresses in living systems. Discussion of length scales. Define the scope of the course: give a framework that is thermodynamically sound on how to include these active stresses in mechanical models (but not on their origin) and provide examples of the complex behaviours that can result.  
*Thermodynamics of molecular motors. (Jocelyn Etienne)*
- II. Thu 13/2, room **A103** – Fundamental balance laws: kinematics - mass balance - force balance - energy balance - entropy production (*Pierre Recho*)
- III. Thu 20/2, room A120 – Thermodynamics: Entropy production, close-to-equilibrium dynamics, Onsager approach. Dynamical equations / limiting behaviours (*Pierre Recho*)
- IV. Thu 27/2, room A120 – Microstructure: Derivation of a constitutive equation from the dynamics of the microstructure. (*Jocelyn Etienne*)  
*(no course on 6/3 – university break)*
- V. Thu 13/3, room A120 – Motility: initiation of self-propulsion by interaction with a substrate. (*Pierre Recho*)
- VI. Thu 20/3, room **A119** – Complements and conclusions. (*either or both*)

# *This course: an introduction*

- 1)Some morphogenetic transformations
- 2)Morphoelasticity
- 3)Spatial structure
- 4)Cellularised tissue
- 5)Biopolymer networks
- 6)Molecular motors

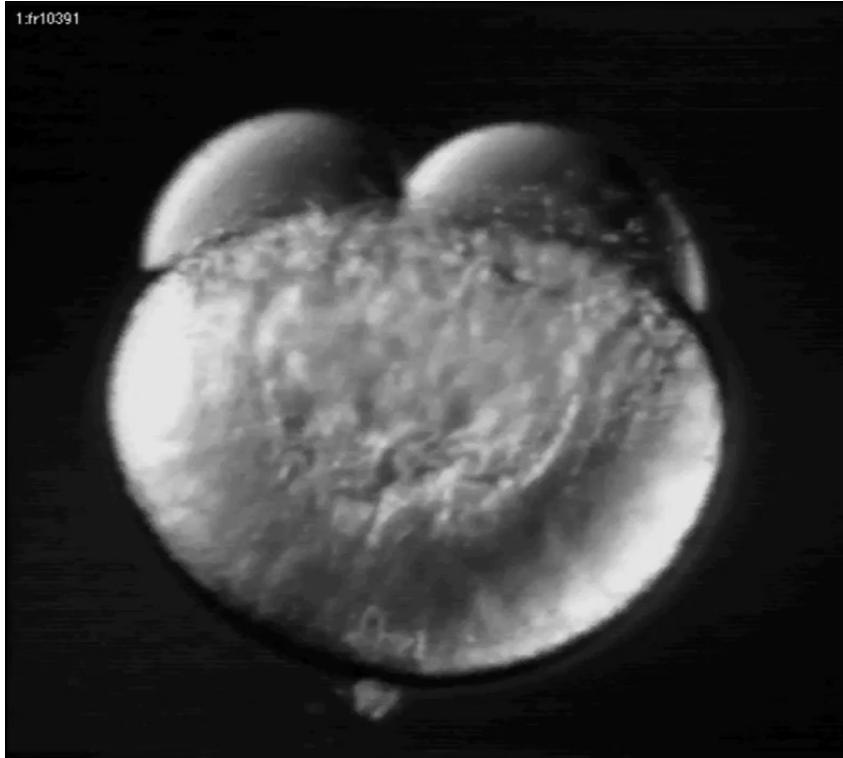
In a large part based on Erlich et al, *Interface Focus*, 2022.

# *1. Some morphogenetic transformations*



Seemingly Forever Timelapse  
21.4K subscribers

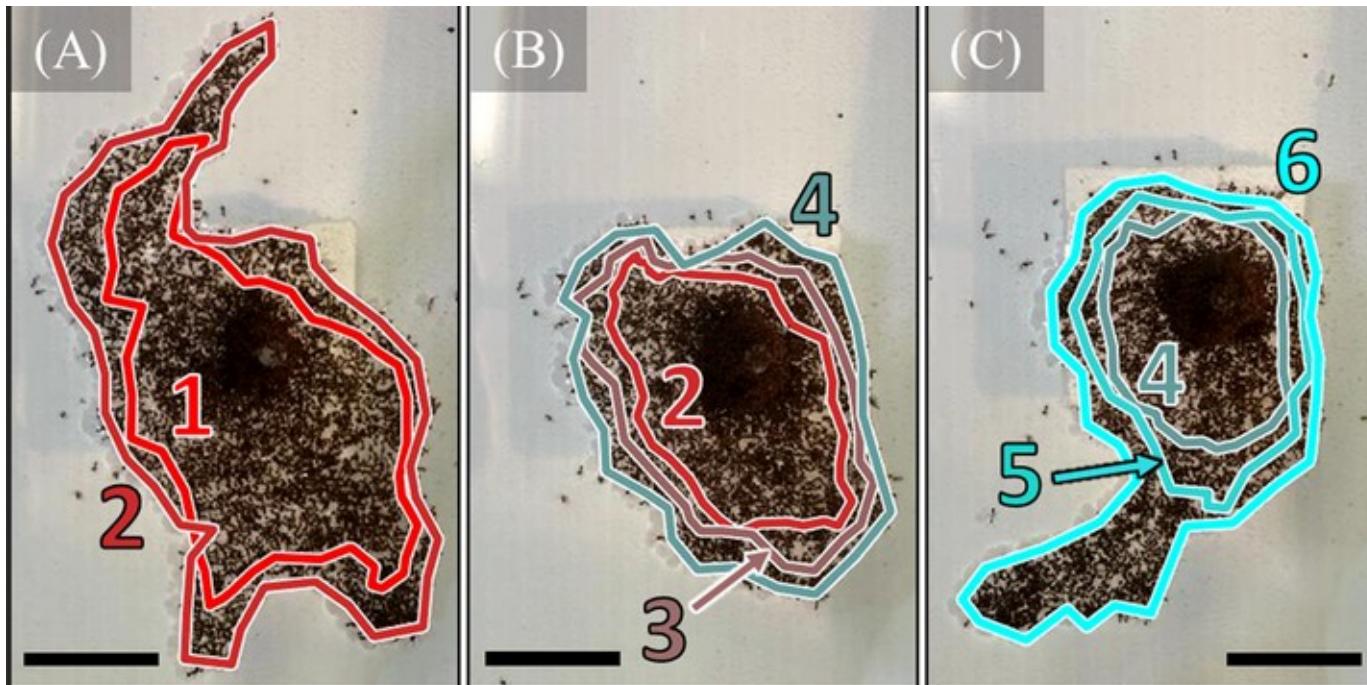
# Living matter undergoes morphogenetic transformations



Zebrafish development

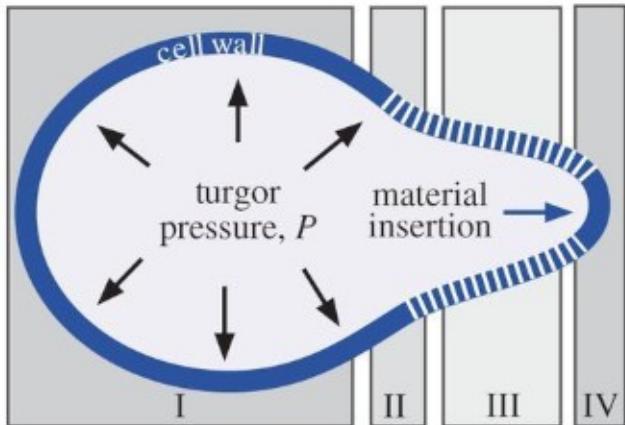


The Company of Biologists  
4.68K subscribers

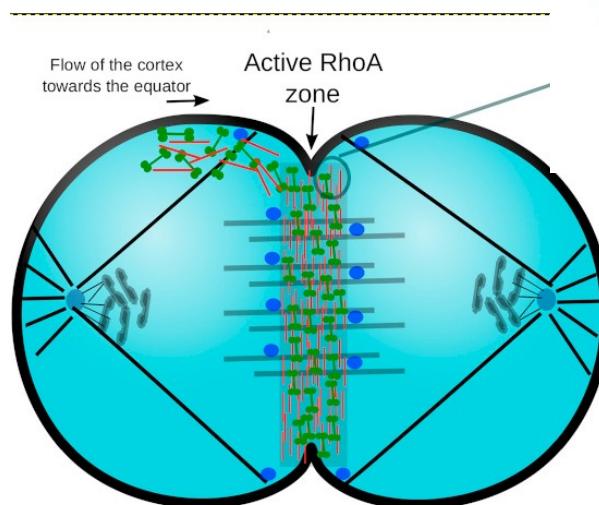


Fire-ants raft  
Wagner and Vernerey,  
*PLOS Comput Biol*, 2022

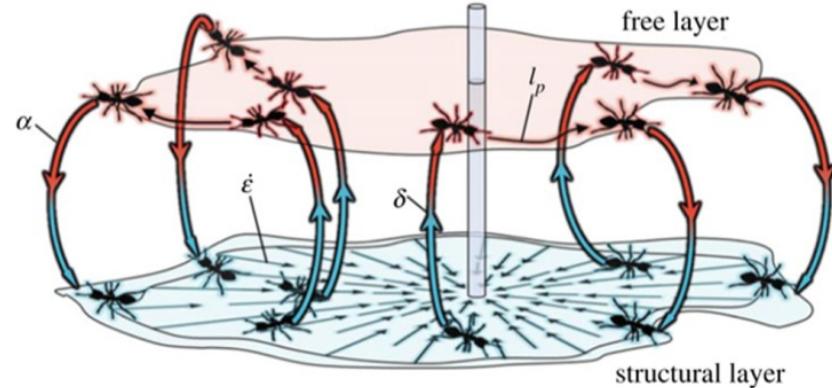
# Many microscopic mechanisms, can there be some common mechanics?



Yeast (& plants) tip-growth  
Goldenbogen et al, *Open Biol*, 2016



Animal cell division  
Schwayer et al, *Dev Cell* 2016

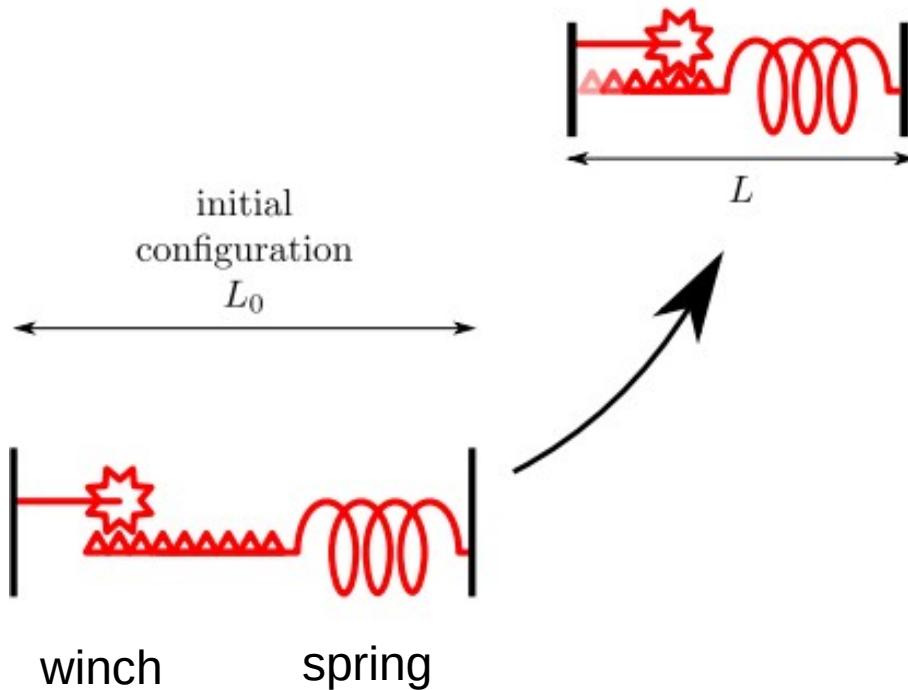


Fire-ants raft  
Wagner and Vernerey,  
*PLOS Comput Biol*, 2022

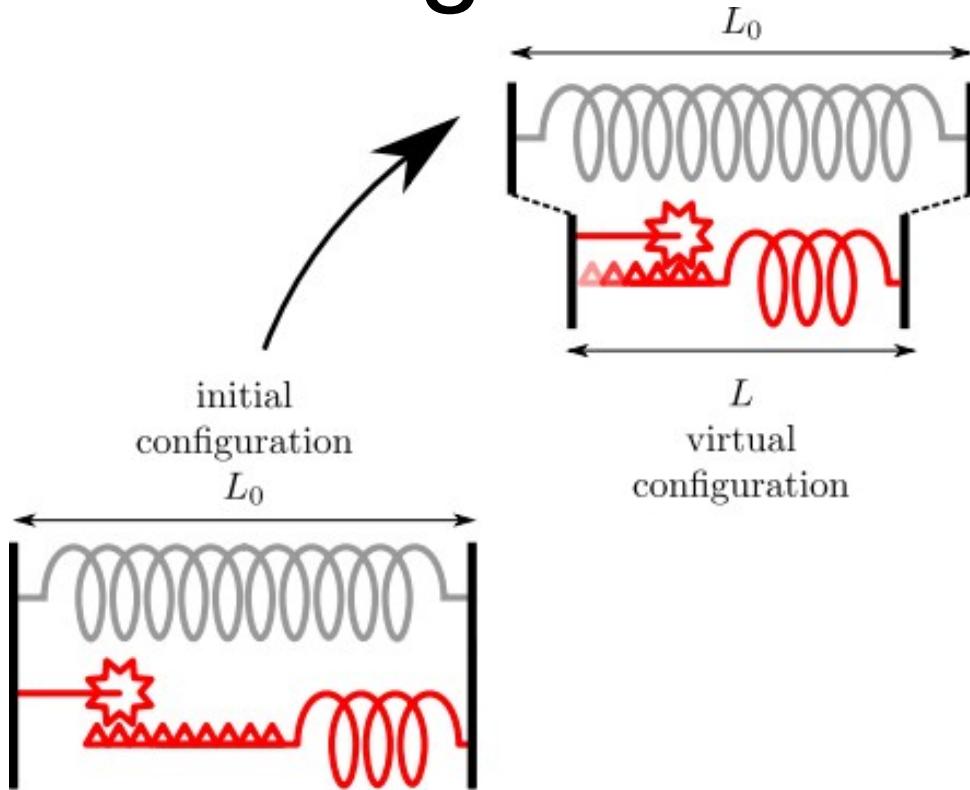
## 2. Morphoelasticity

- Epstein M. 2012 *The elements of continuum biomechanics*. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- Lubarda VA. 2004 Constitutive theories based on the multiplicative decomposition of deformation gradient: thermoelasticity, elastoplasticity, and biomechanics. *Appl. Mech. Rev.* **57**, 95–108.  
(doi:10.1115/1.1591000)
- Rodriguez EK, Hoger A, McCulloch AD. 1994 Stress-dependent finite growth in soft elastic tissues. *J. Biomech.* **27**, 455–467. (doi:10.1016/0021-9290(94)90021-3)
- Goriely A. 2017 *The mathematics and mechanics of biological growth*, vol. 45. New York, NY: Springer.

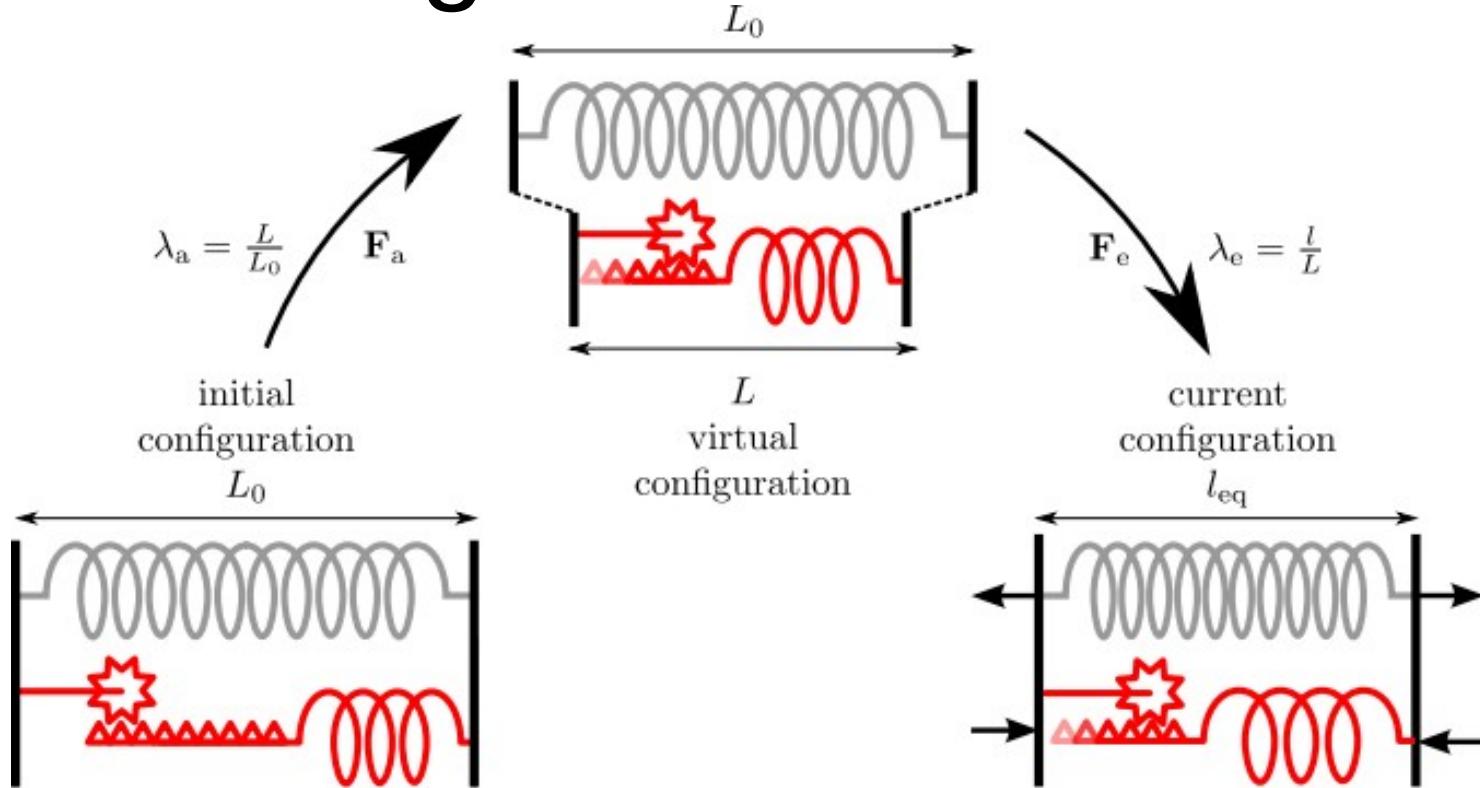
# Anelastic growth and contraction



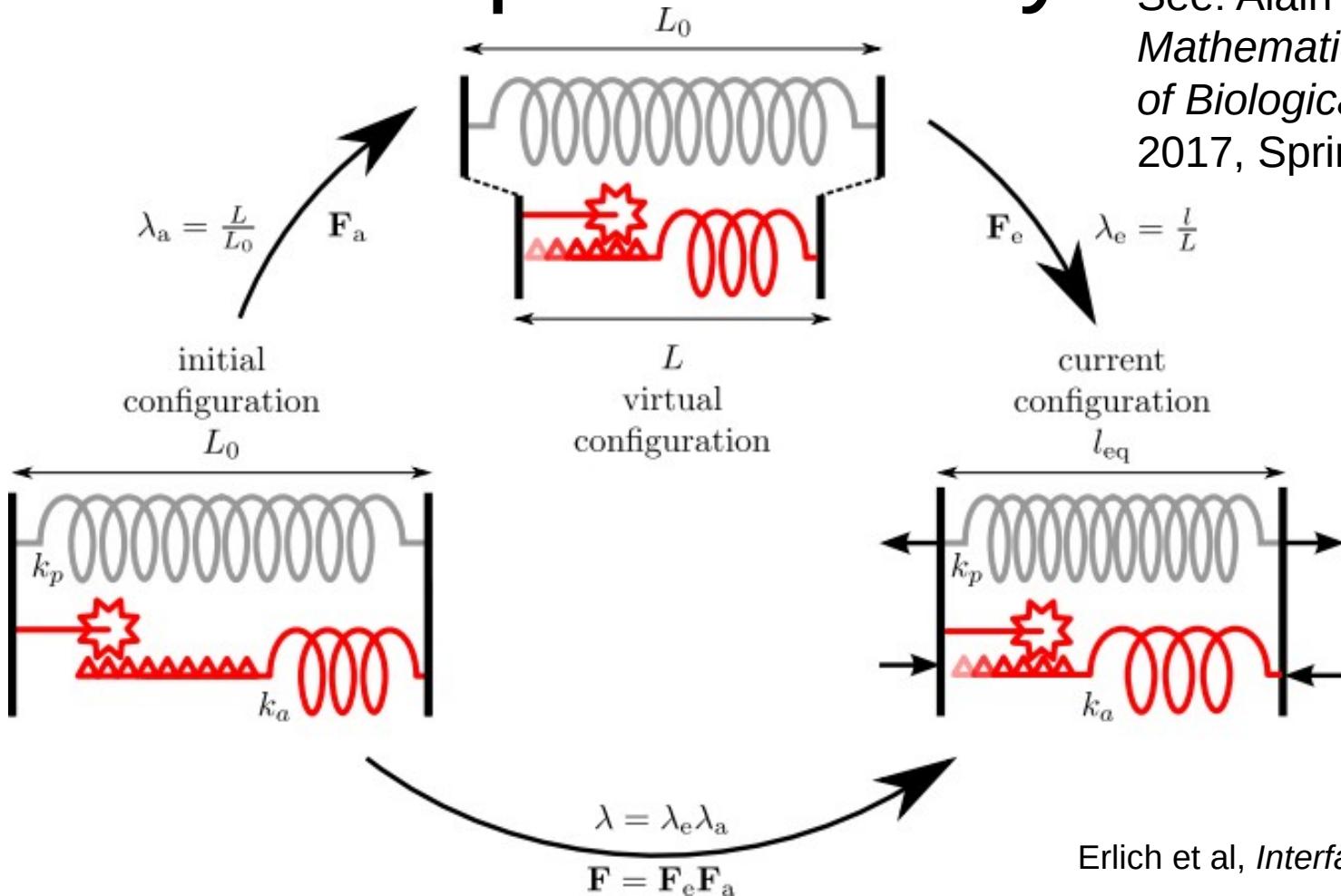
# Anelastic growth and contraction



# Anelastic growth and contraction

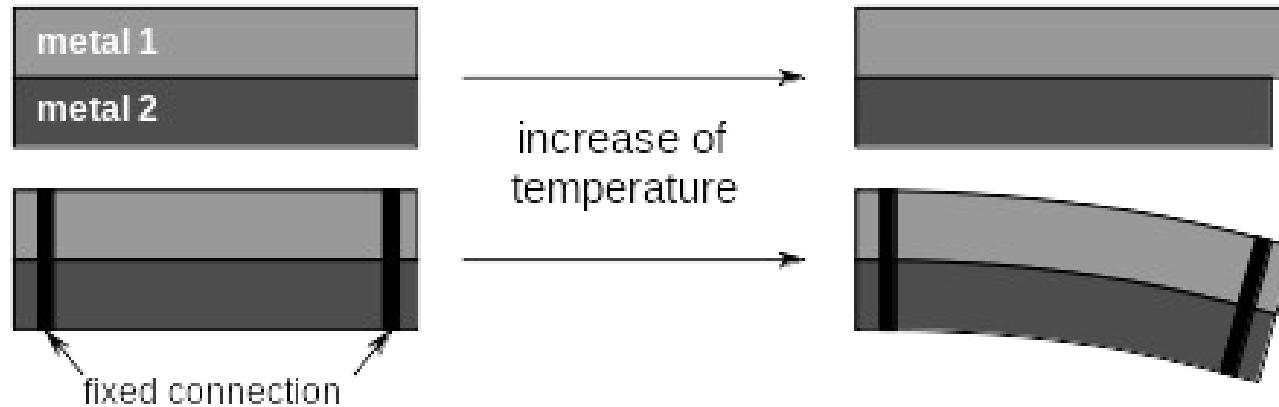


# Morphoelasticity



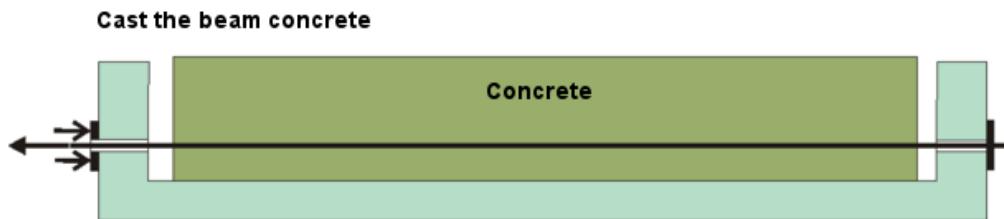
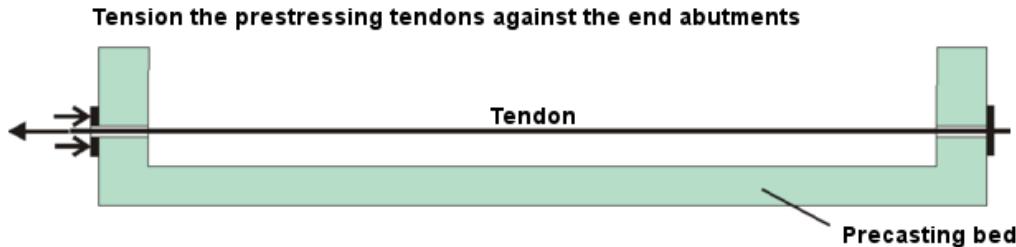
See: Alain Goriely, *The Mathematics & Mechanics of Biological Growth*, 2017, Springer.

# Morphoelasticity in inert materials

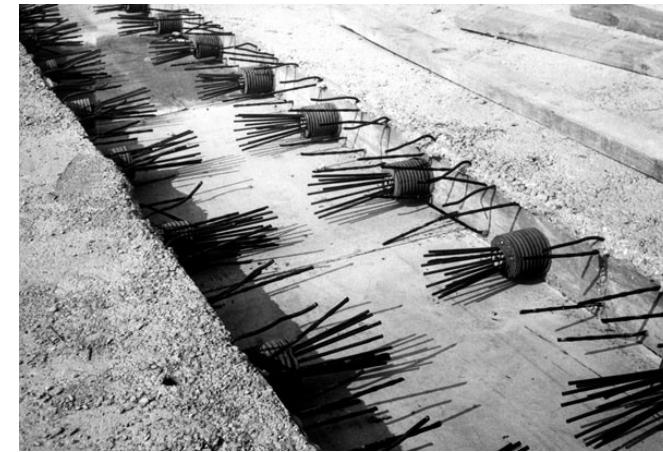
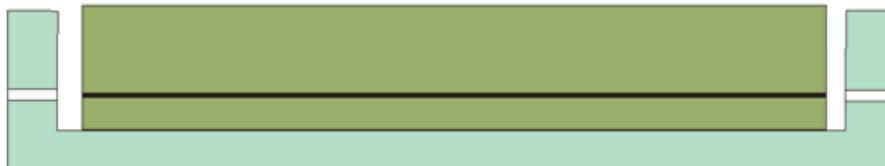


Gabby Perry  
61 subscribers

# Prestress in inert materials

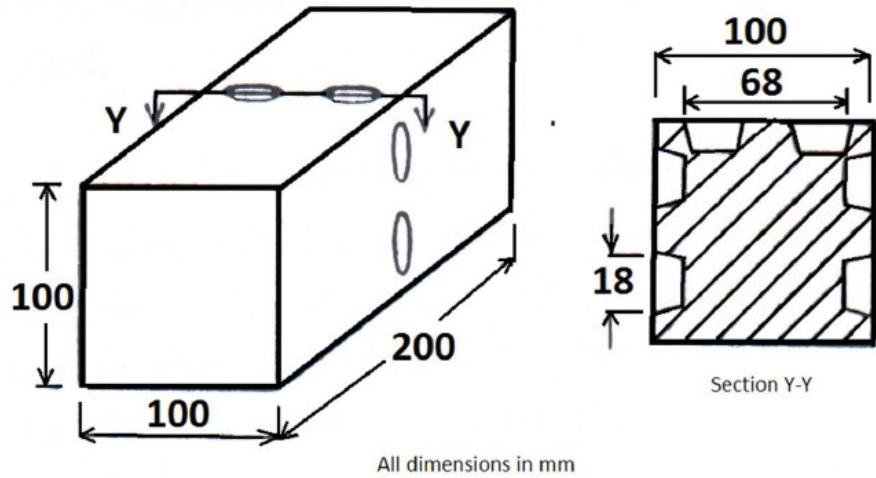


Release the end anchorages, prestressing the beam



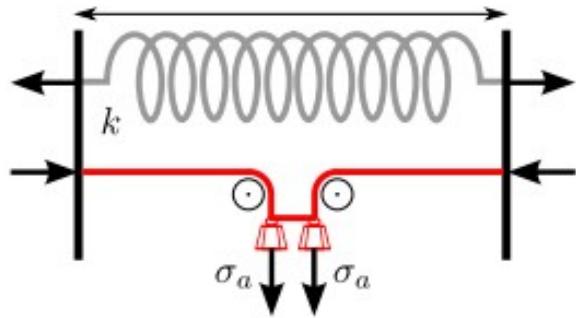
Association Eugène Freyssinet

# Prestress in inert materials

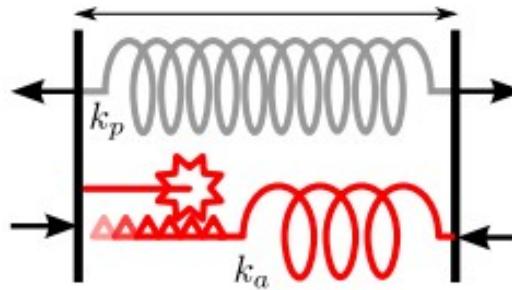


# Prestrain or prestress?

$$l_{\text{eq}} = L'_0 - \frac{\sigma_a}{k}$$

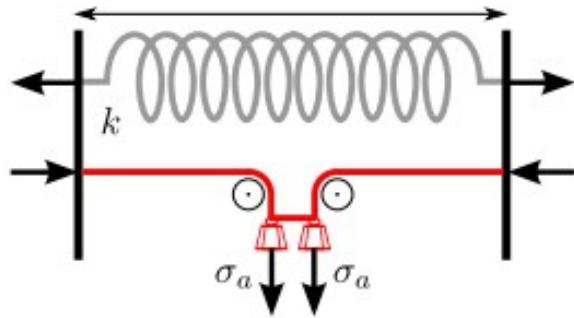


$$l_{\text{eq}} = \frac{k_p L_0 + k_a L}{k_p + k_a}$$

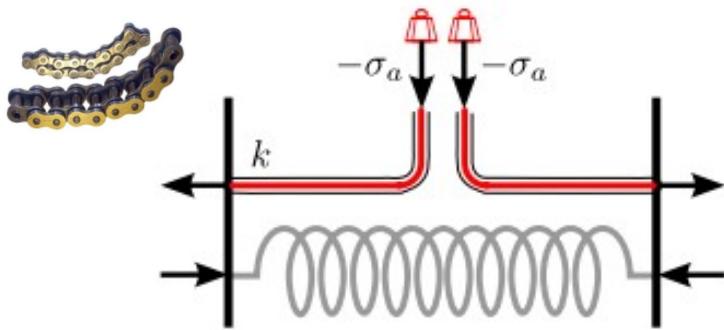
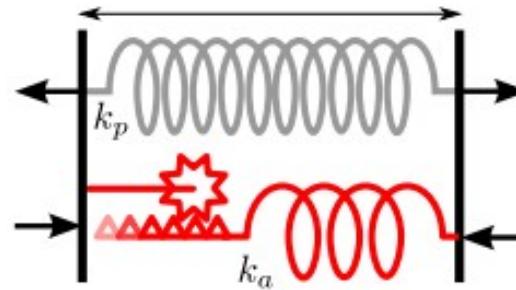


# Prestrain or prestress? Winch or potential?

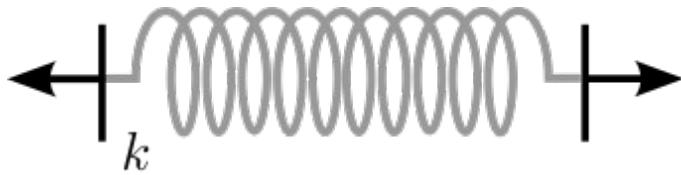
$$l_{\text{eq}} = L'_0 - \frac{\sigma_a}{k}$$



$$l_{\text{eq}} = \frac{k_p L_0 + k_a L}{k_p + k_a}$$



# A word about springs and dashpots



$$F = k(l - L_0)$$

“ $\Leftrightarrow$ ”

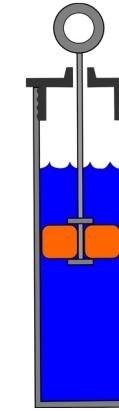
$$\sigma = E\varepsilon = \eta\partial_x u$$



$$F = \eta\dot{l}$$

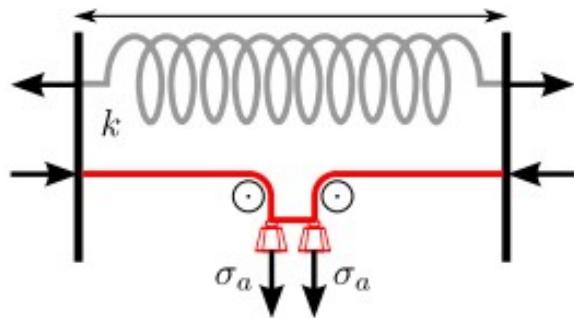
“ $\Leftrightarrow$ ”

$$\sigma = \eta\dot{\varepsilon} = \eta\partial_x \dot{u}$$

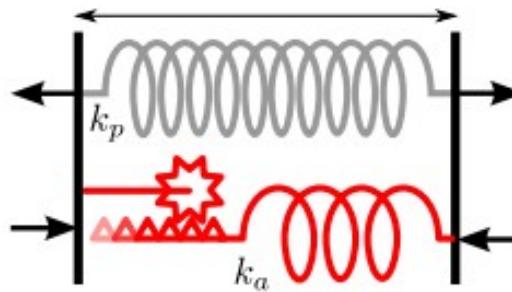


# Prestrain or prestress? Anelastic or potential?

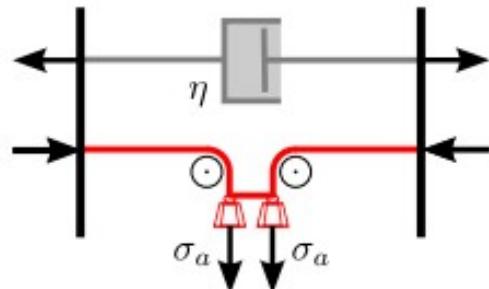
$$l_{\text{eq}} = L'_0 - \frac{\sigma_a}{k}$$



$$l_{\text{eq}} = \frac{k_p L_0 + k_a L}{k_p + k_a}$$

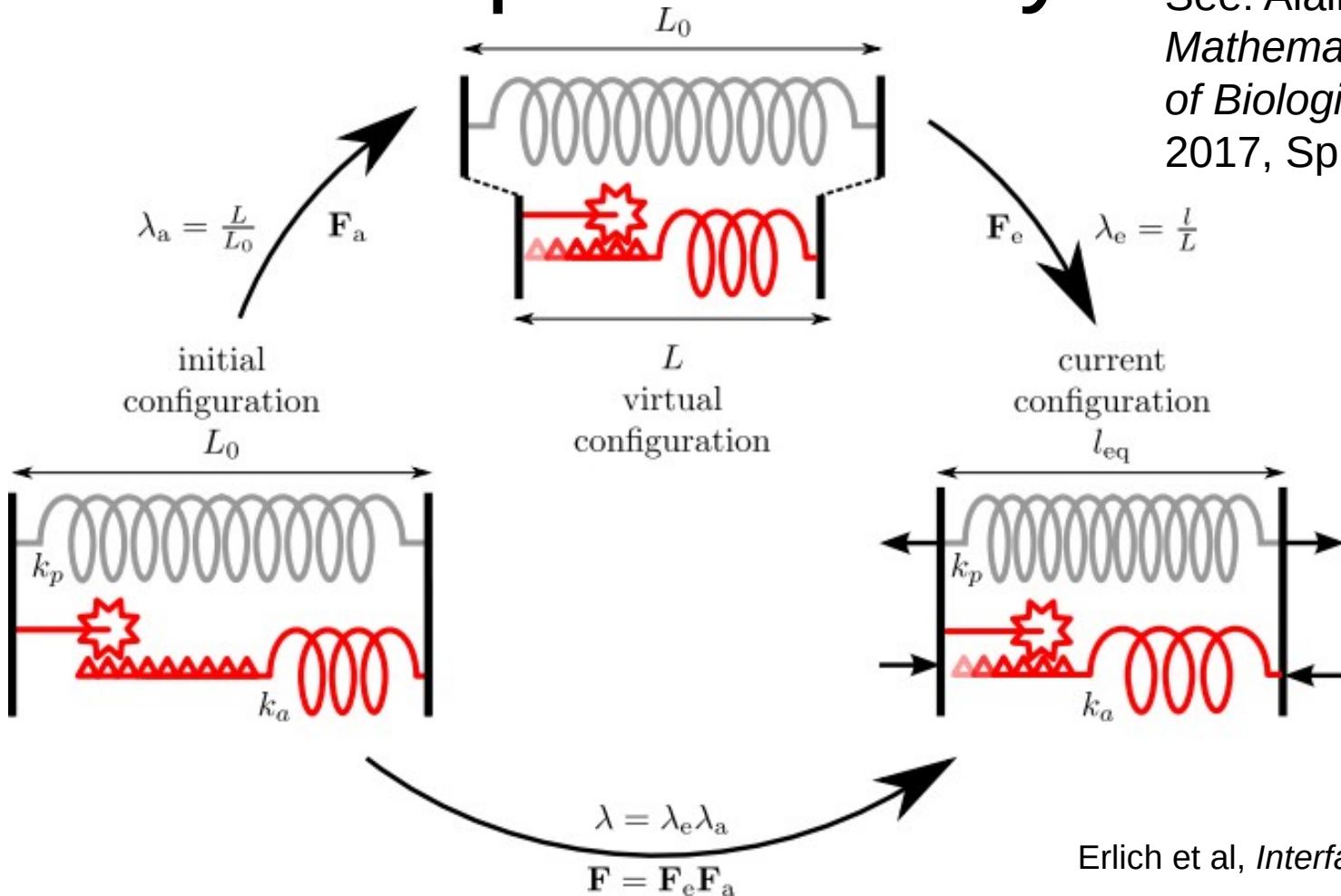


constant rate of deformation  
 $\dot{l} = \sigma_a / \eta$



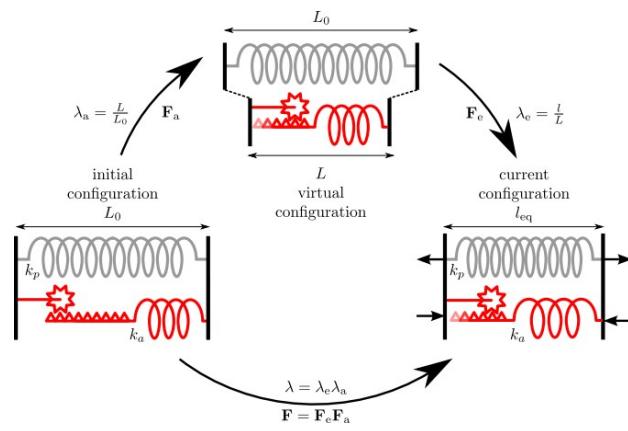
# Morphoelasticity

See: Alain Goriely, *The Mathematics, Mechanics of Biological Growth*, 2017, Springer.

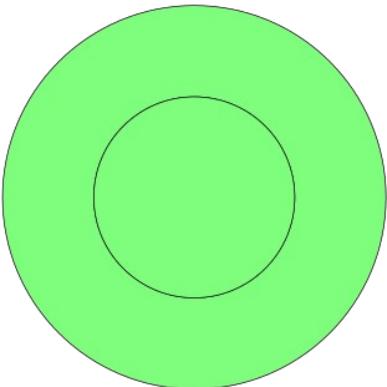


### *3. Spatial structure and prestressed materials*

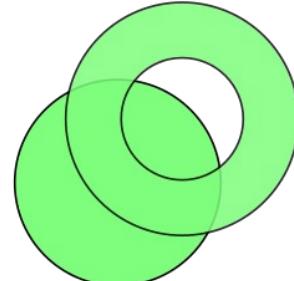
Erlich et al, *How dynamic prestress governs the shape of living systems, from the subcellular to tissue scale*, 2022, *Interface Focus.*, 12(6):058101



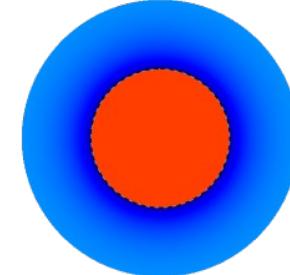
initial  
configuration



virtual  
configuration

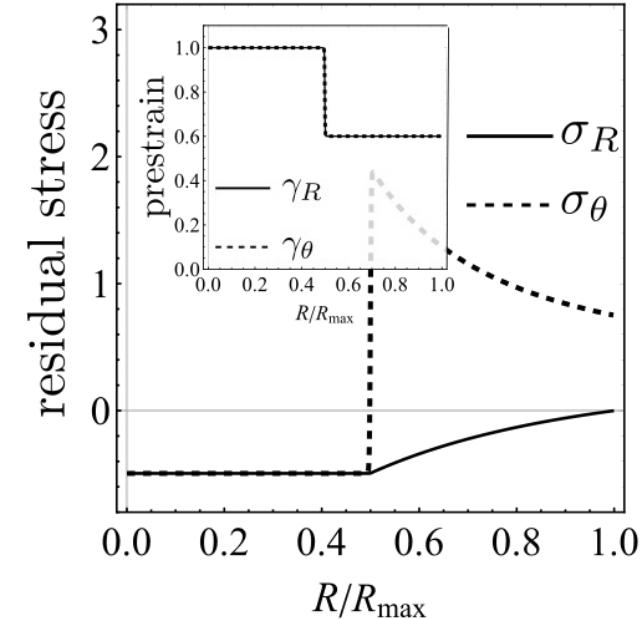
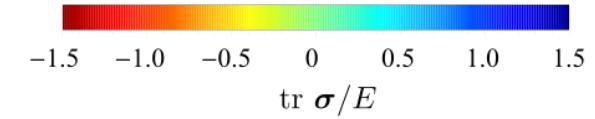


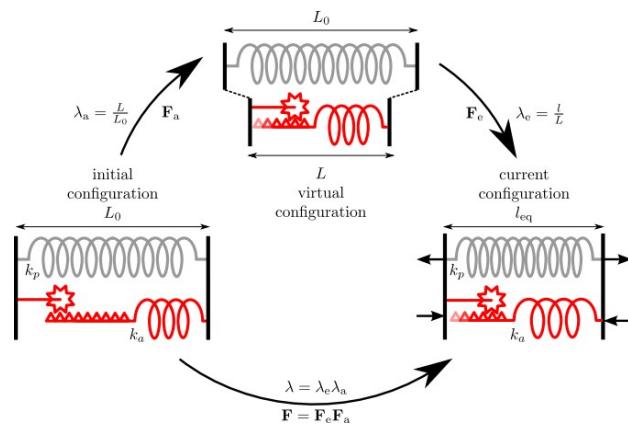
current  
configuration



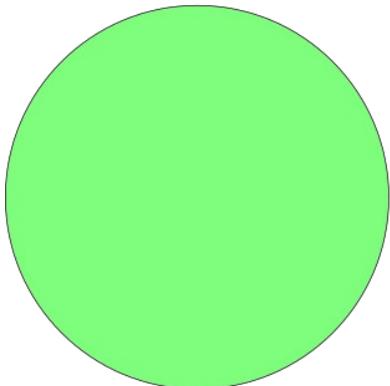
# Space differential prestrain

$$\mathbf{F}_a^{\text{in}} \neq \mathbf{F}_a^{\text{out}}$$

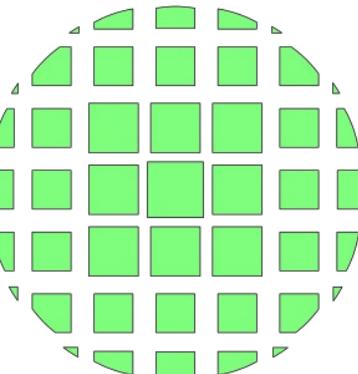




initial  
configuration



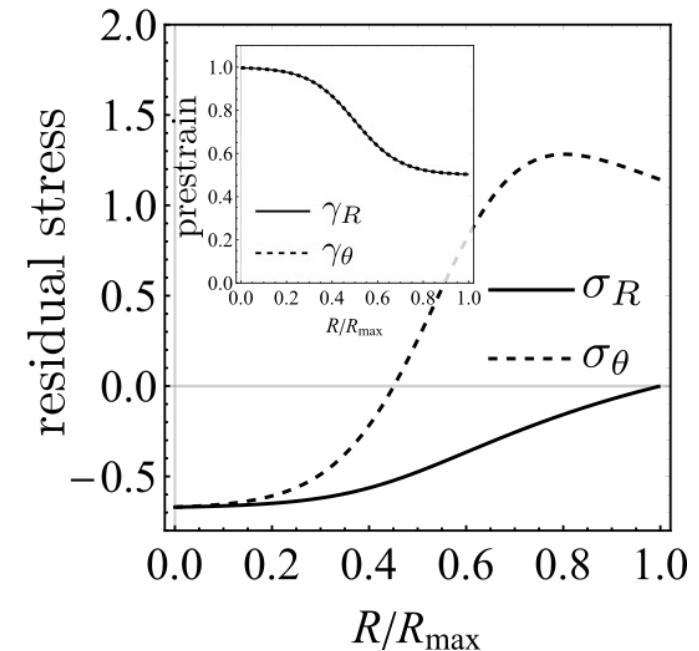
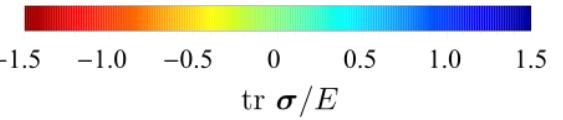
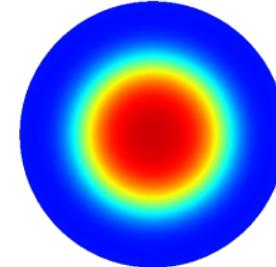
virtual  
configuration

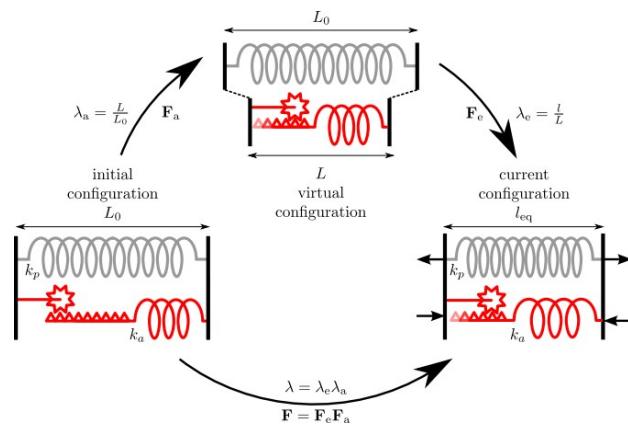


Space  
heterogeneous  
prestrain

$$\mathbf{F}_a(\mathbf{r}) \neq \mathbf{F}_a(\mathbf{r} + \Delta\mathbf{r})$$

current  
configuration

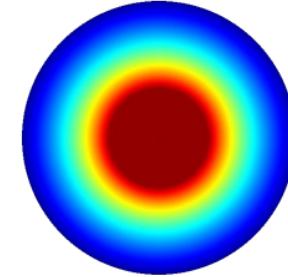
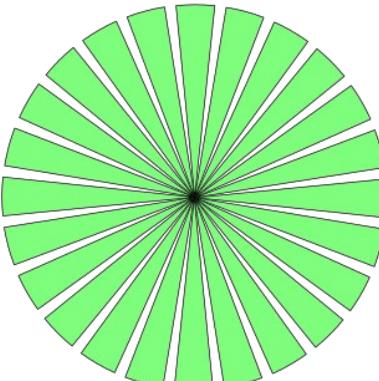
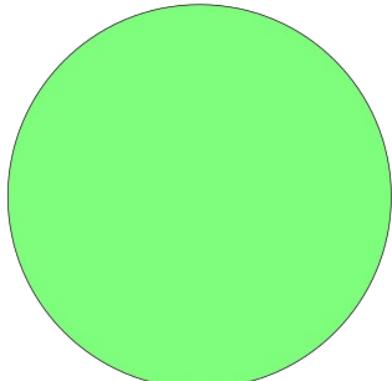




initial  
configuration

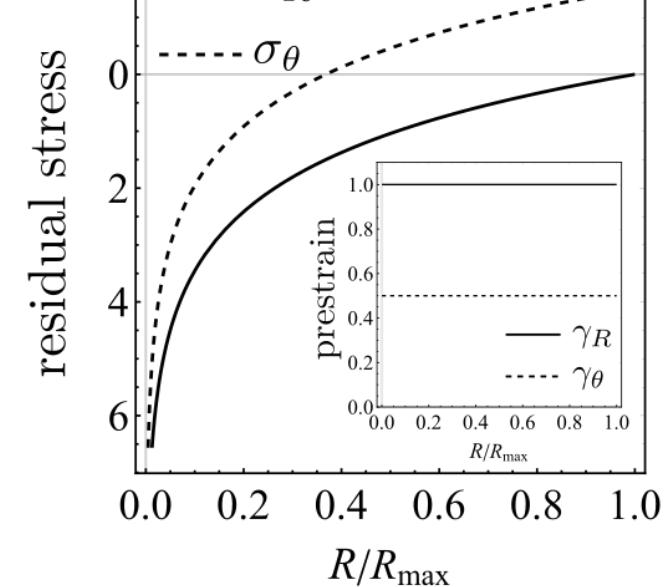
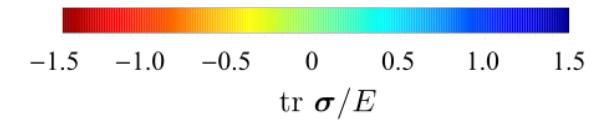
virtual  
configuration

current  
configuration

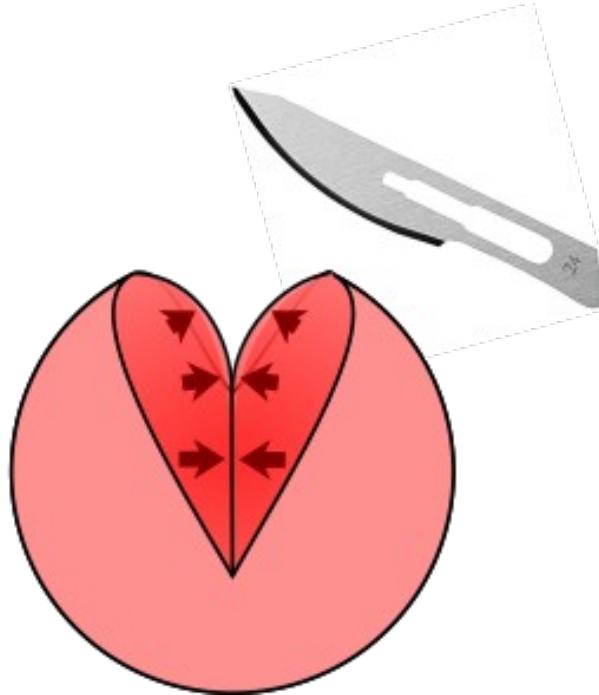
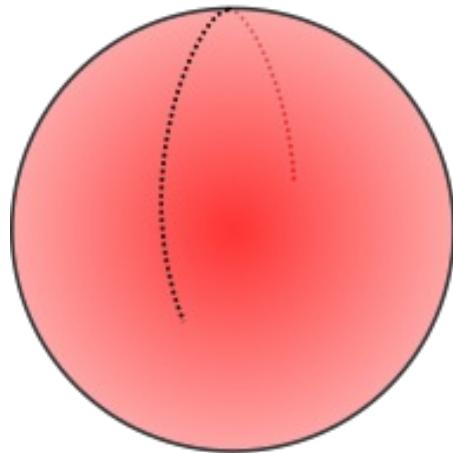


# Space anisotropic prestrain

$$\mathbf{e}_r \mathbf{F}_a \mathbf{e}_r \neq \mathbf{e}_\theta \mathbf{F}_a \mathbf{e}_\theta$$



# Evidence of residual stress in living tissue

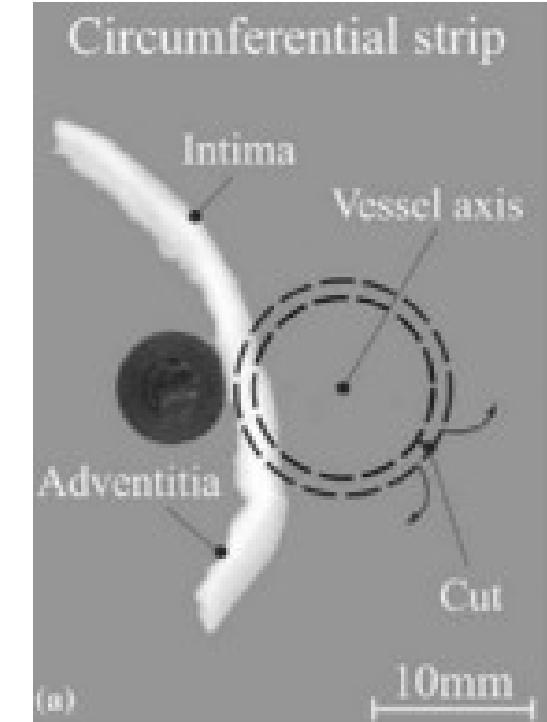
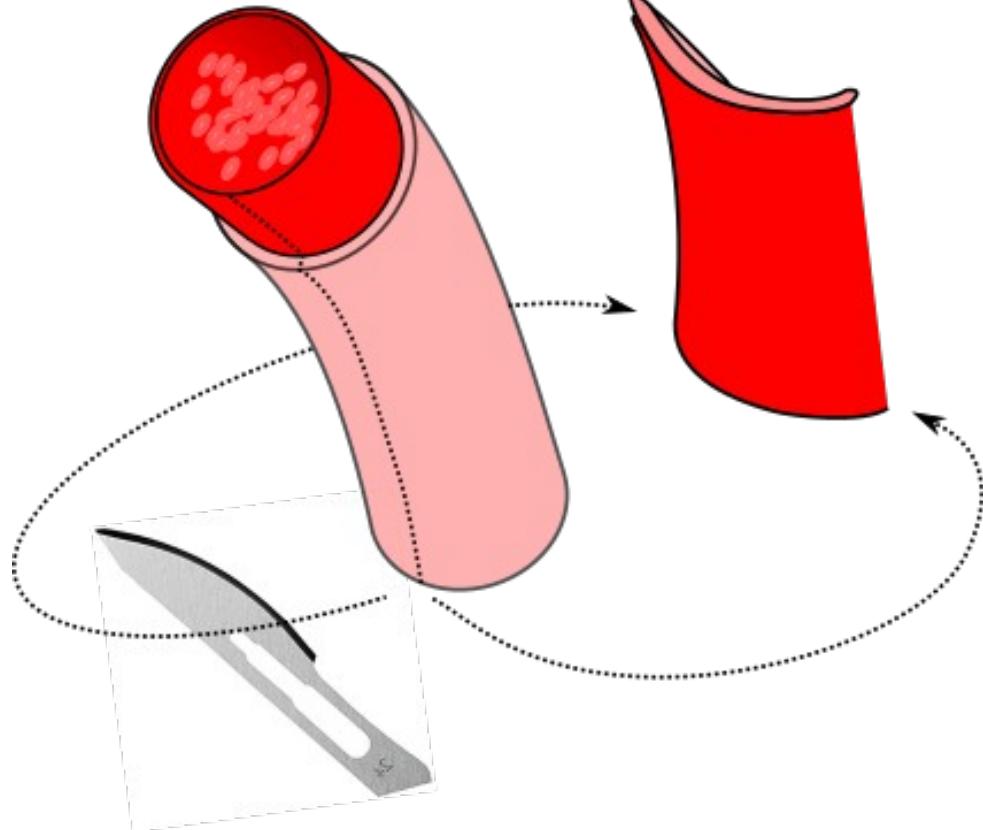


Human Tumors



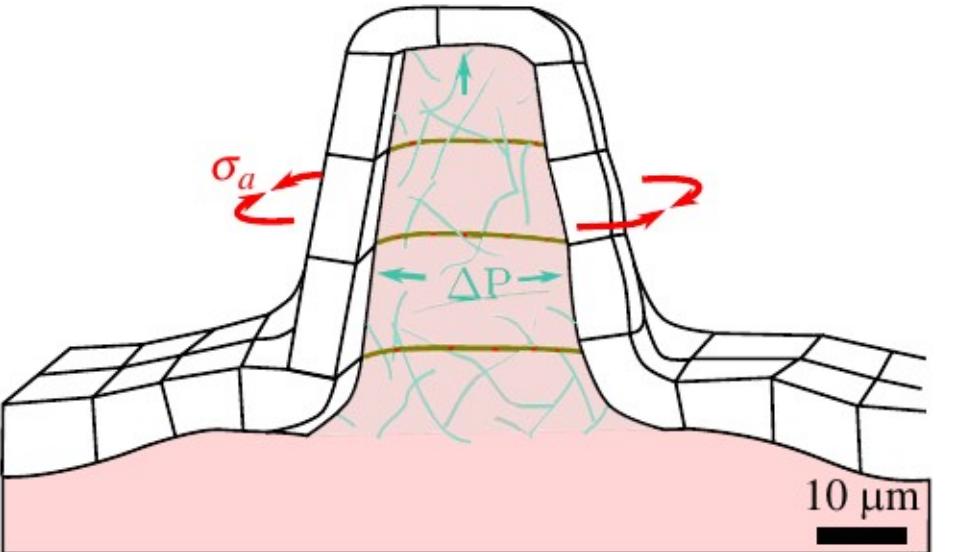
Stylianopoulos T et al. 2012 Causes, consequences, and remedies for growth-induced solid stress in murine and human tumors. *Proc. Natl Acad. Sci. USA* **109**, 15 101–15 108. (doi:10.1073/pnas.1213353109)

# Evidence of residual stress in living tissue

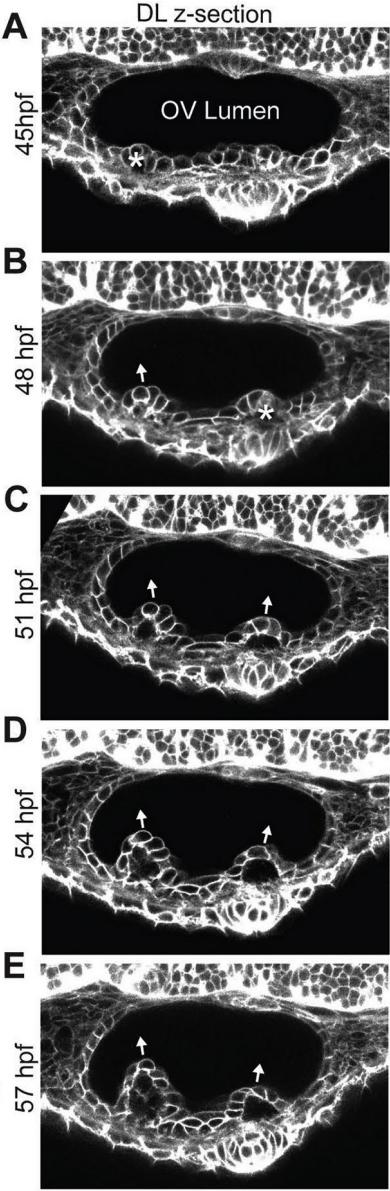


# Swelling of the ECM

(c) epithelial tissue-ECM



Munjal A, Hannezo E, Tsai TY-C, Mitchison TJ, Megason SG. 2021 Extracellular hyaluronate pressure shaped by cellular tethers drives tissue morphogenesis. *Cell* **184**, 6313–6325. (doi:10.1016/j.cell.2021.11.025)



# *4. Prestress in cellularised tissue*

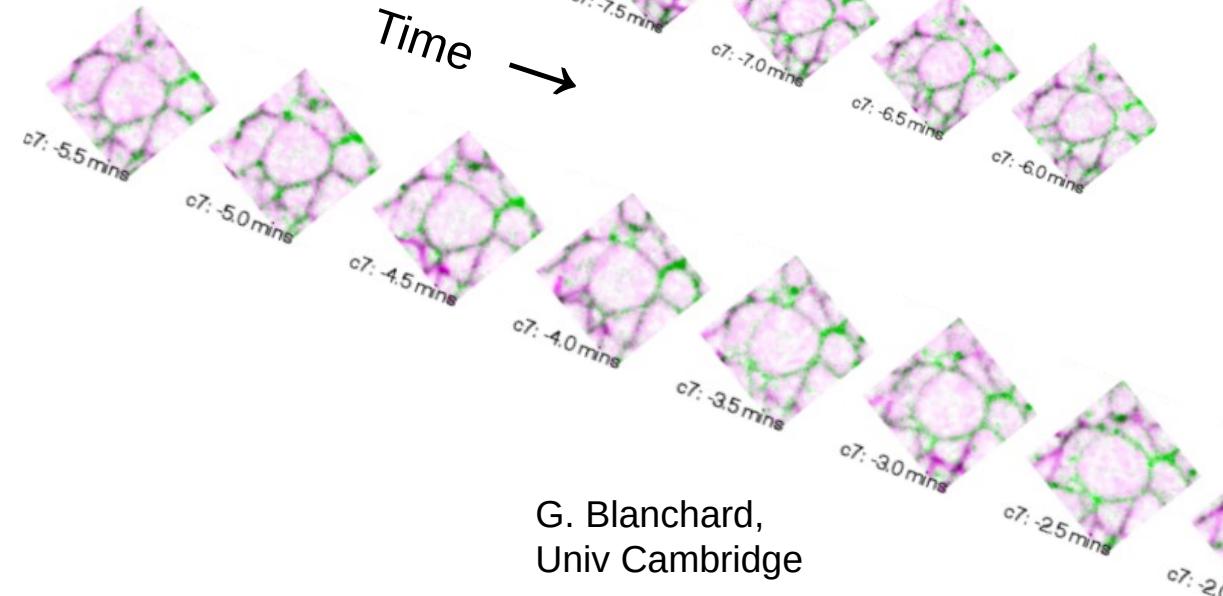
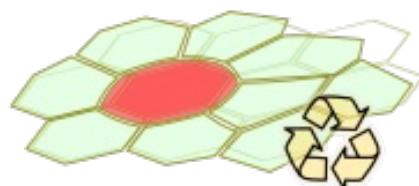
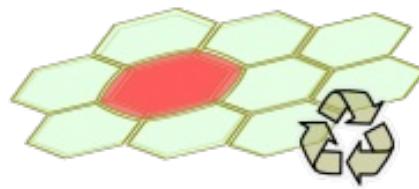
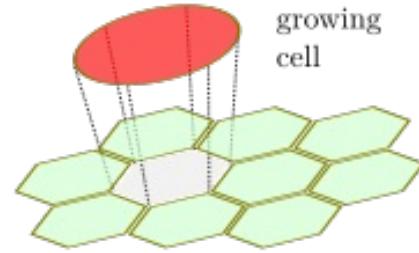
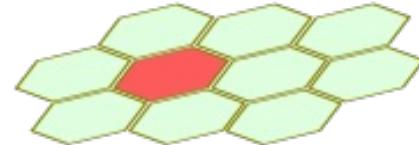
Irvine, E. Wieschaus, *Cell intercalation during Drosophila germband extension and its regulation by pair-rule segmentation genes*, 1994, *Devel.*, 120(4):827--841

Blanchard et al, *Tissue tectonics: morphogenetic strain rates, cell shape change and intercalation*, 2009, *Nature Methods*, 6():458--464

Ranft et al, *Fluidization of tissues by cell division and apoptosis*, 2010, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, 107(49):20863--20868

# Growth in a cellularised tissue: growing cell

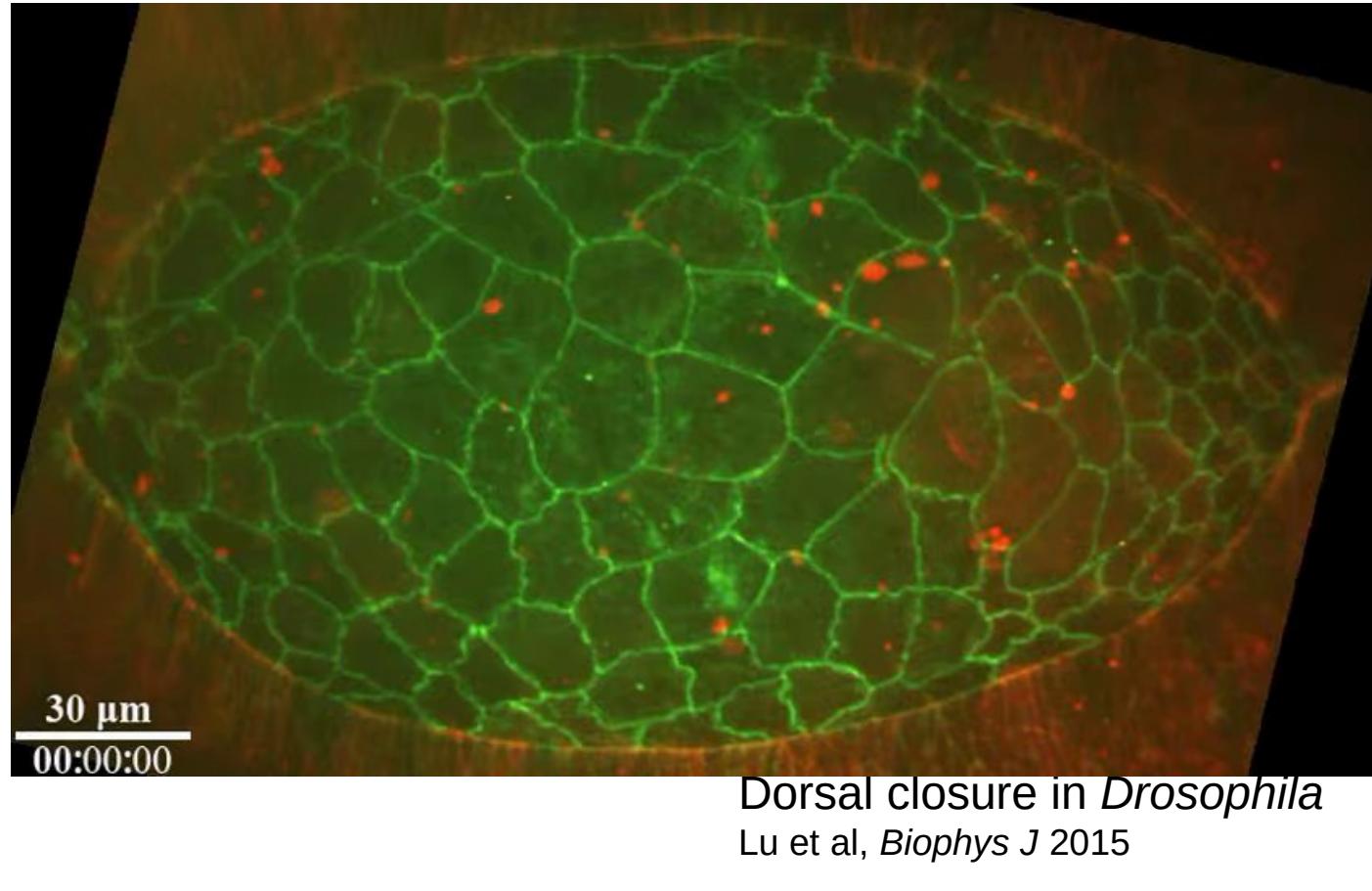
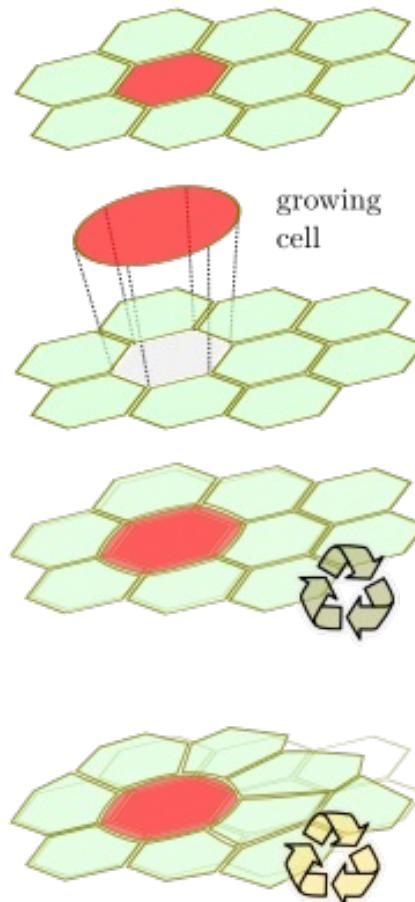
Initial configuration  
Virtual configuration  
Short-times configuration  
Long-times configuration



G. Blanchard,  
Univ Cambridge

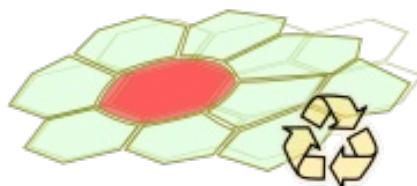
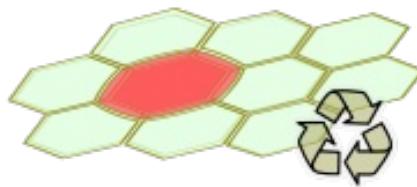
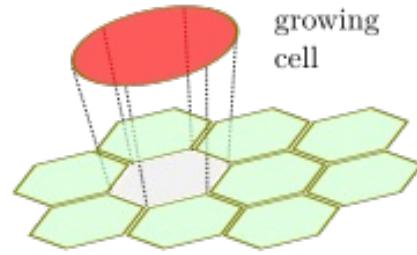
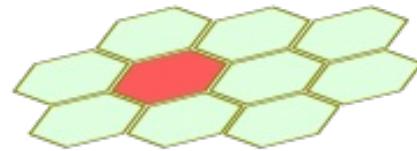
# Growth/contraction in an epithelium

Initial configuration  
Virtual configuration  
Short-times configuration  
Long-times configuration

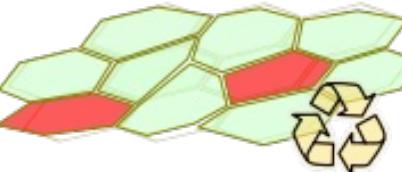
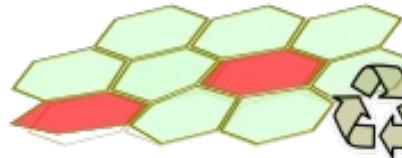
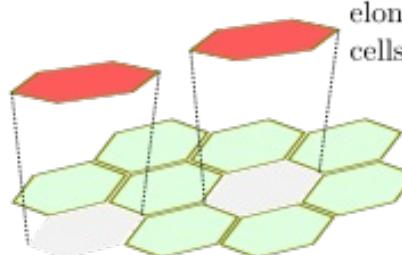
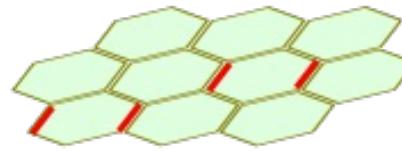


# Growth/contraction in cellularised tissue

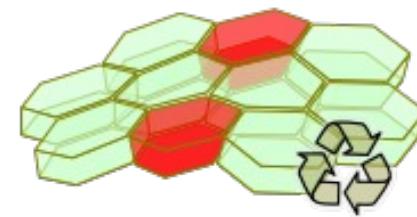
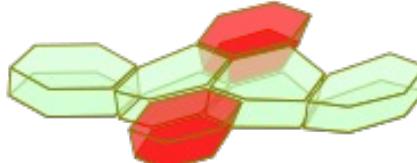
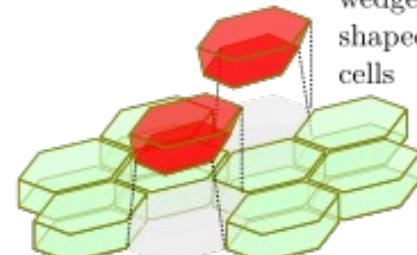
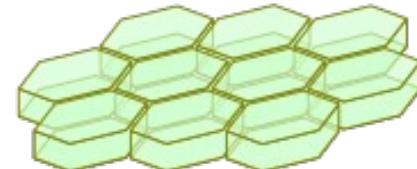
(c) Cell growth



(d) Anisotropic cell prestress



(e) Differential apicobasal prestress



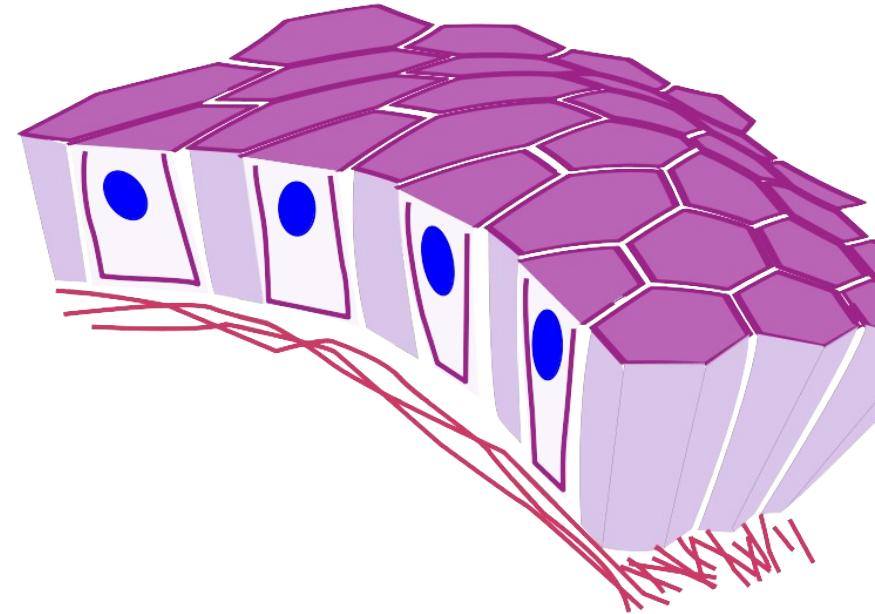
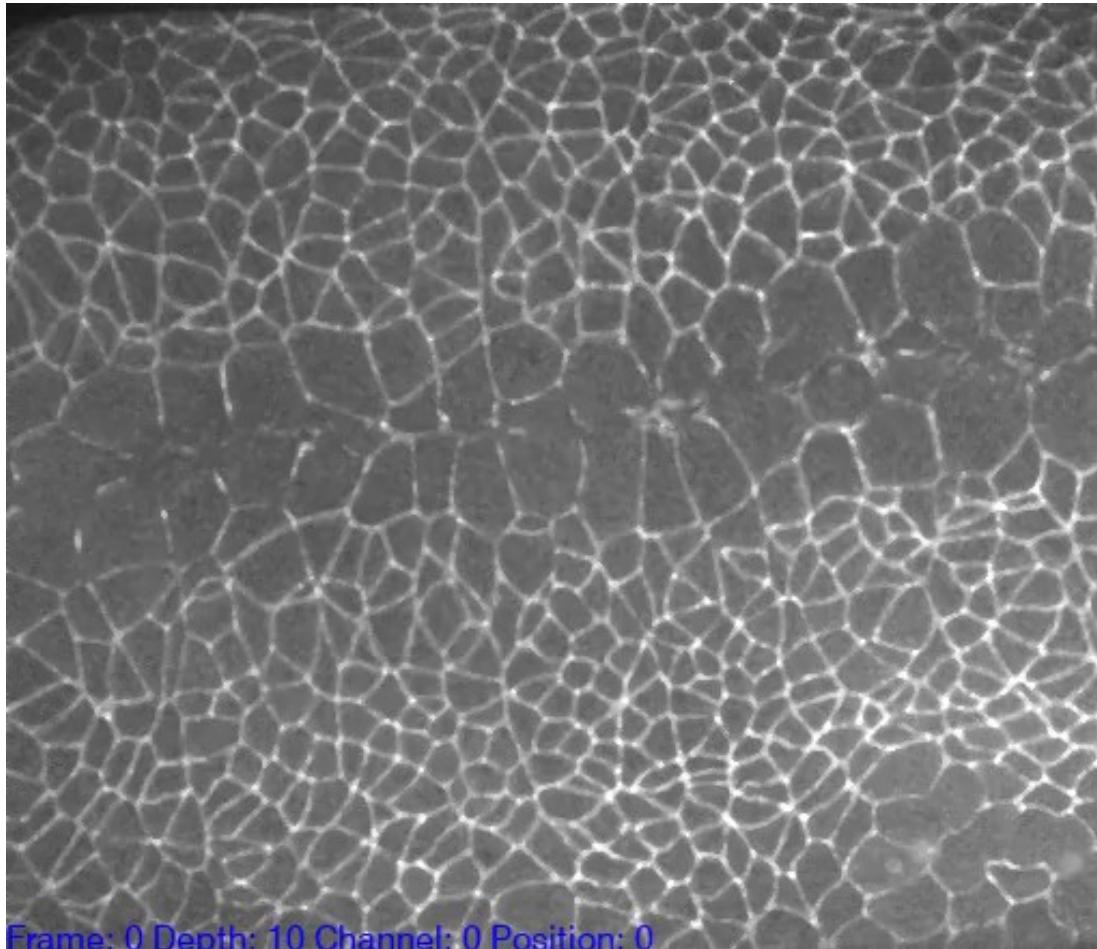
Initial configuration

Virtual configuration

Short-times configuration

Long-times configuration

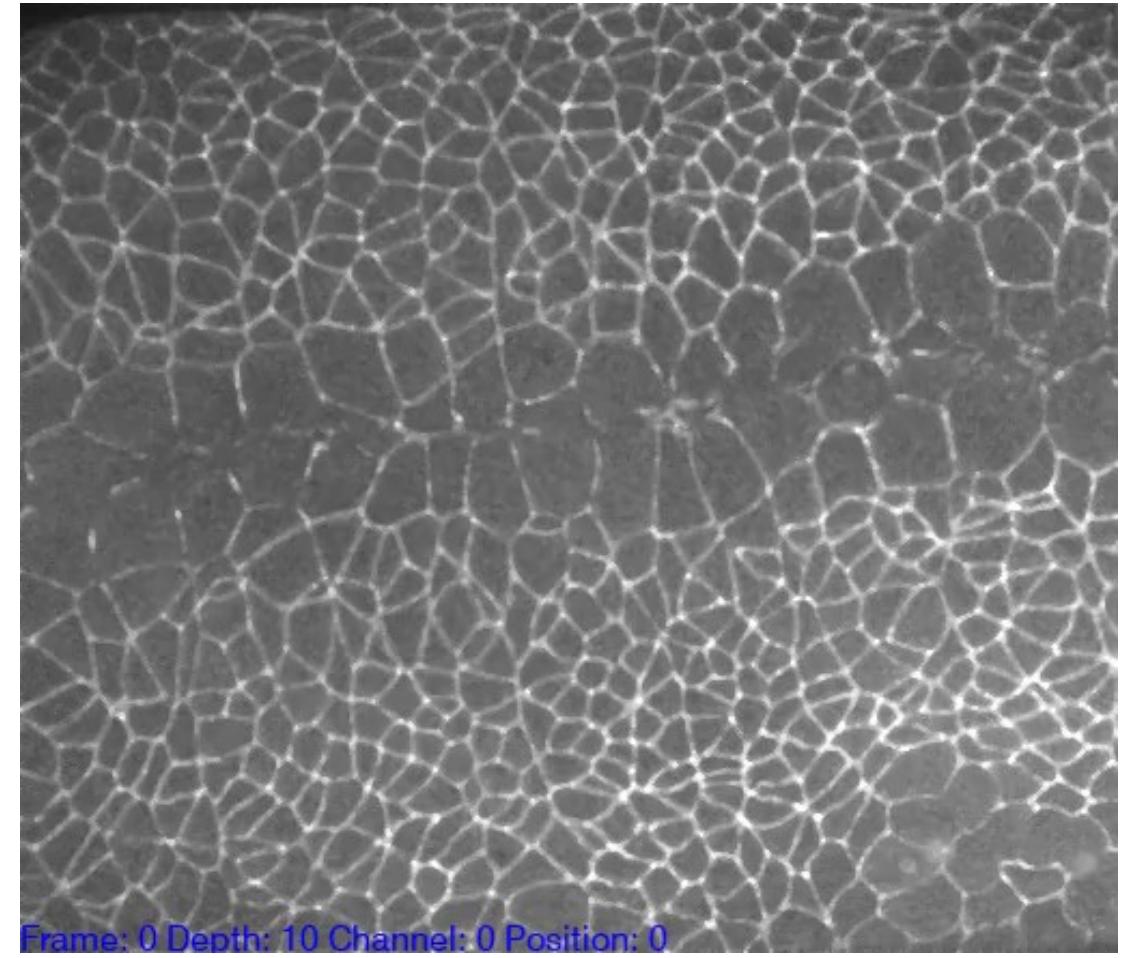
# Epithelial morphogenesis



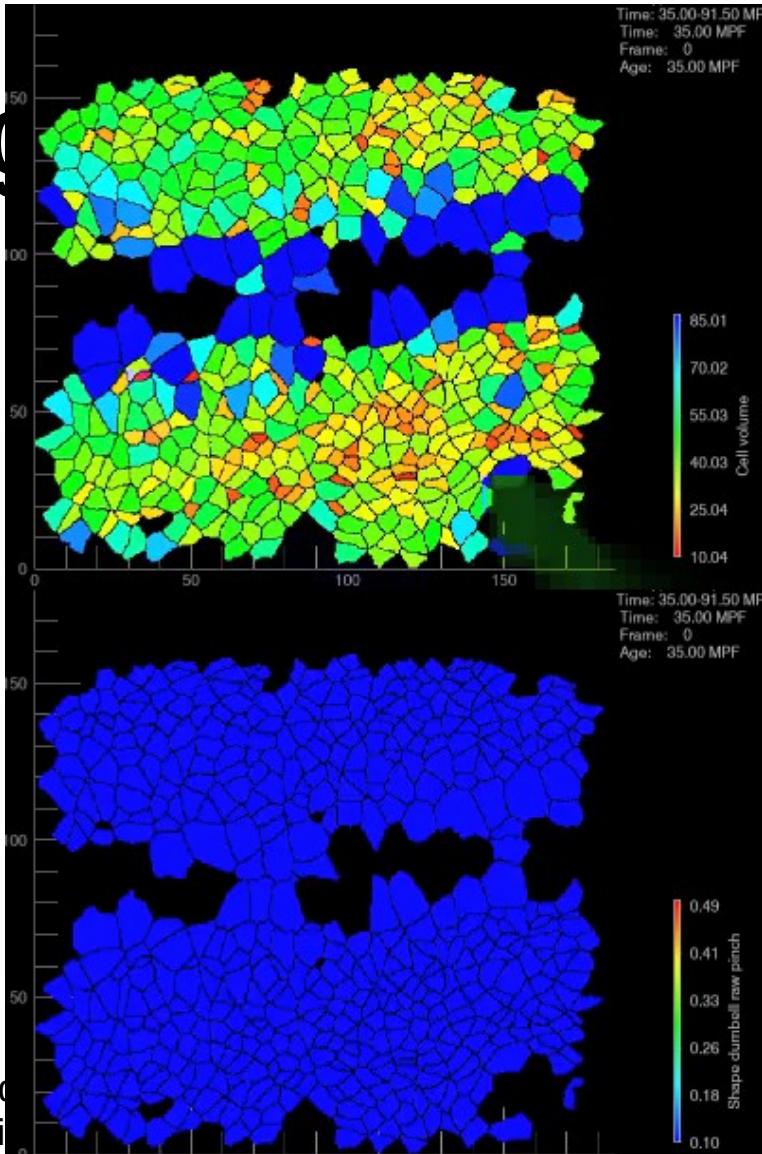
G. Blanchard,  
Univ Cambridge

Time: 35.00-91.50 MPF.  
Time: 35.00 MPF  
Frame: 0  
Age: 35.00 MPF

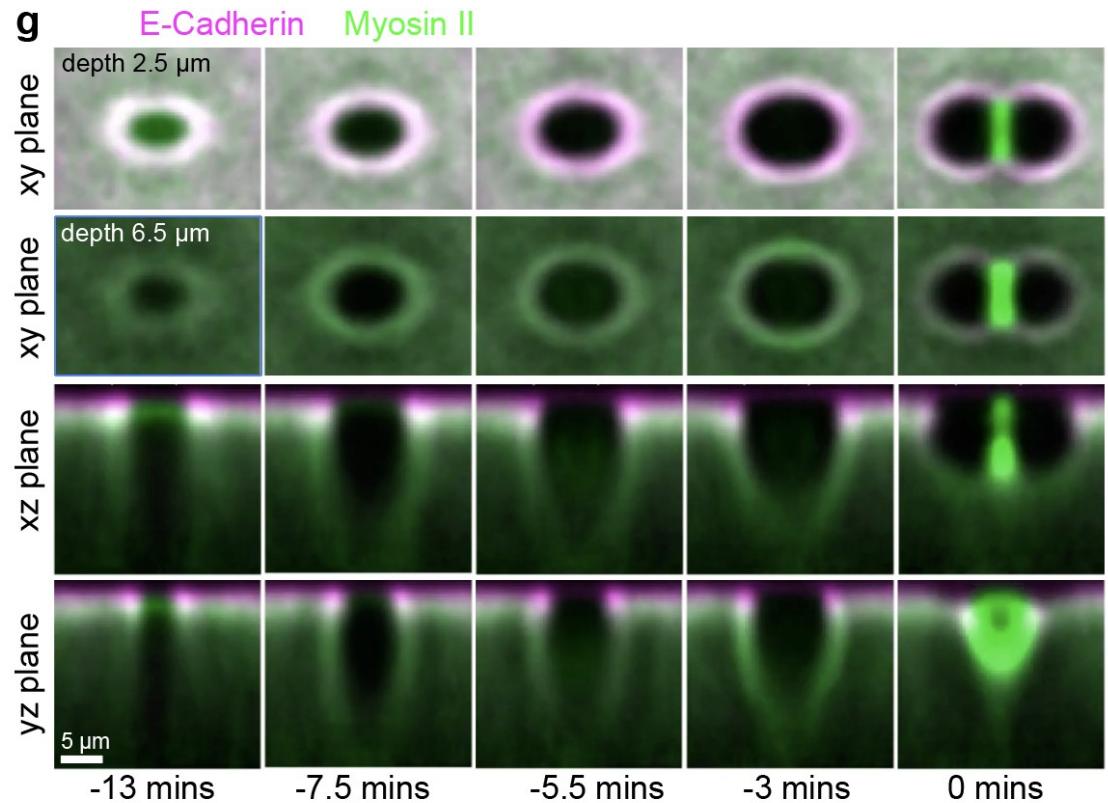
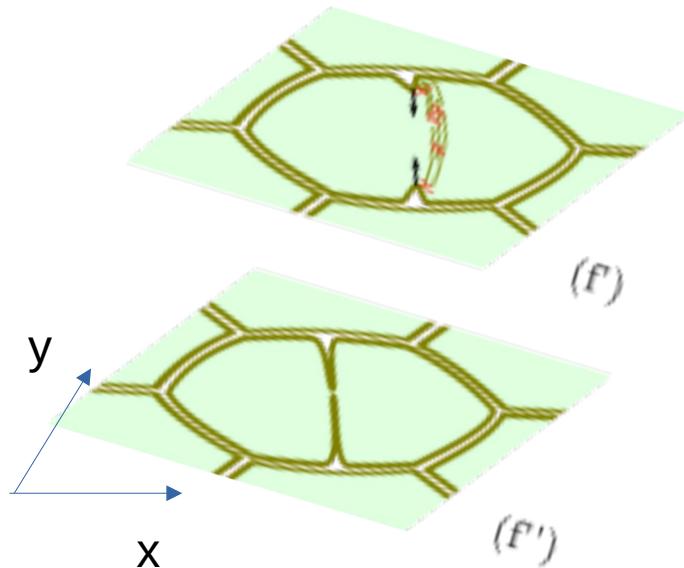
# Epithelial morphogenesis



Frame: 0 Depth: 10 Channel: 0 Position: 0

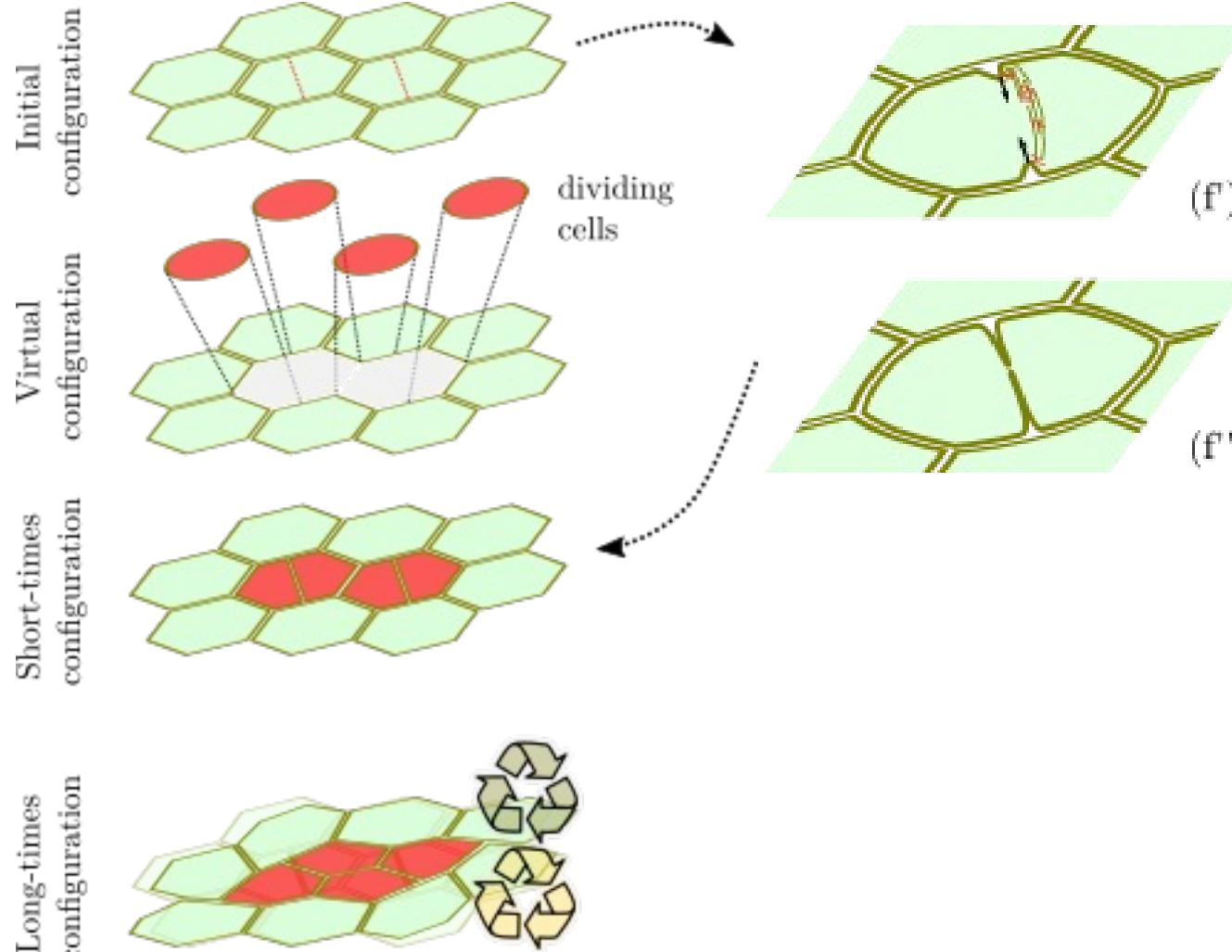


# Cytokinesis in epithelia



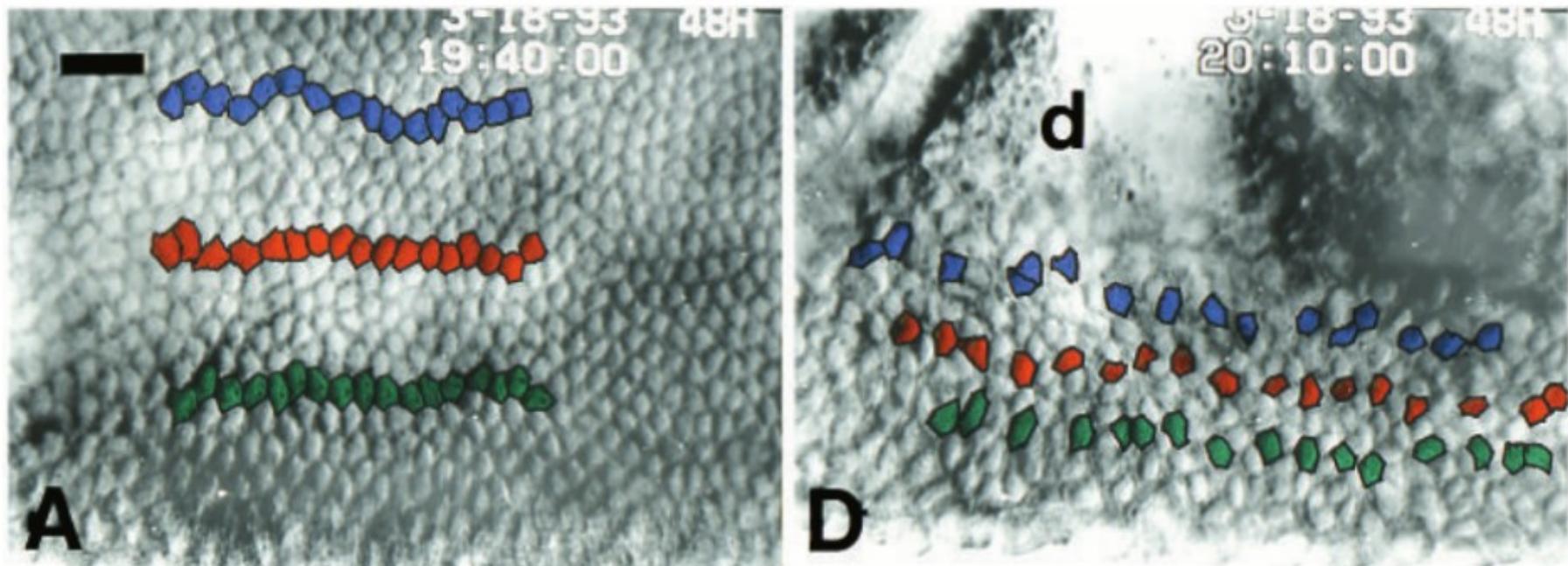
G. Blanchard,  
Univ Cambridge

# Cytokinesis in epithelia



# Active cell intercalation

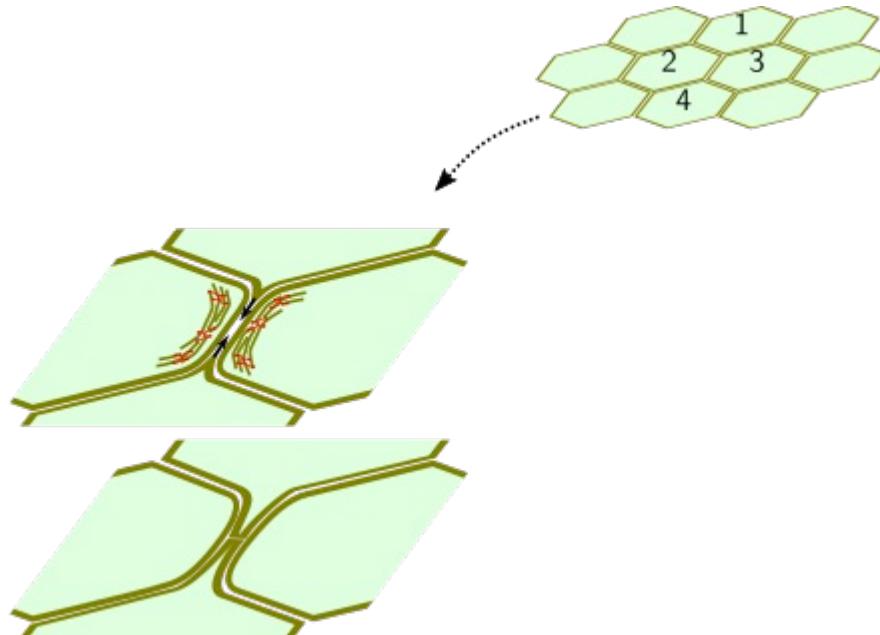
(a.k.a. neighbour exchange, T1 transition)



Axis extension in *Drosophila*  
Irvine & Wieschaus, *Devel.* 1994

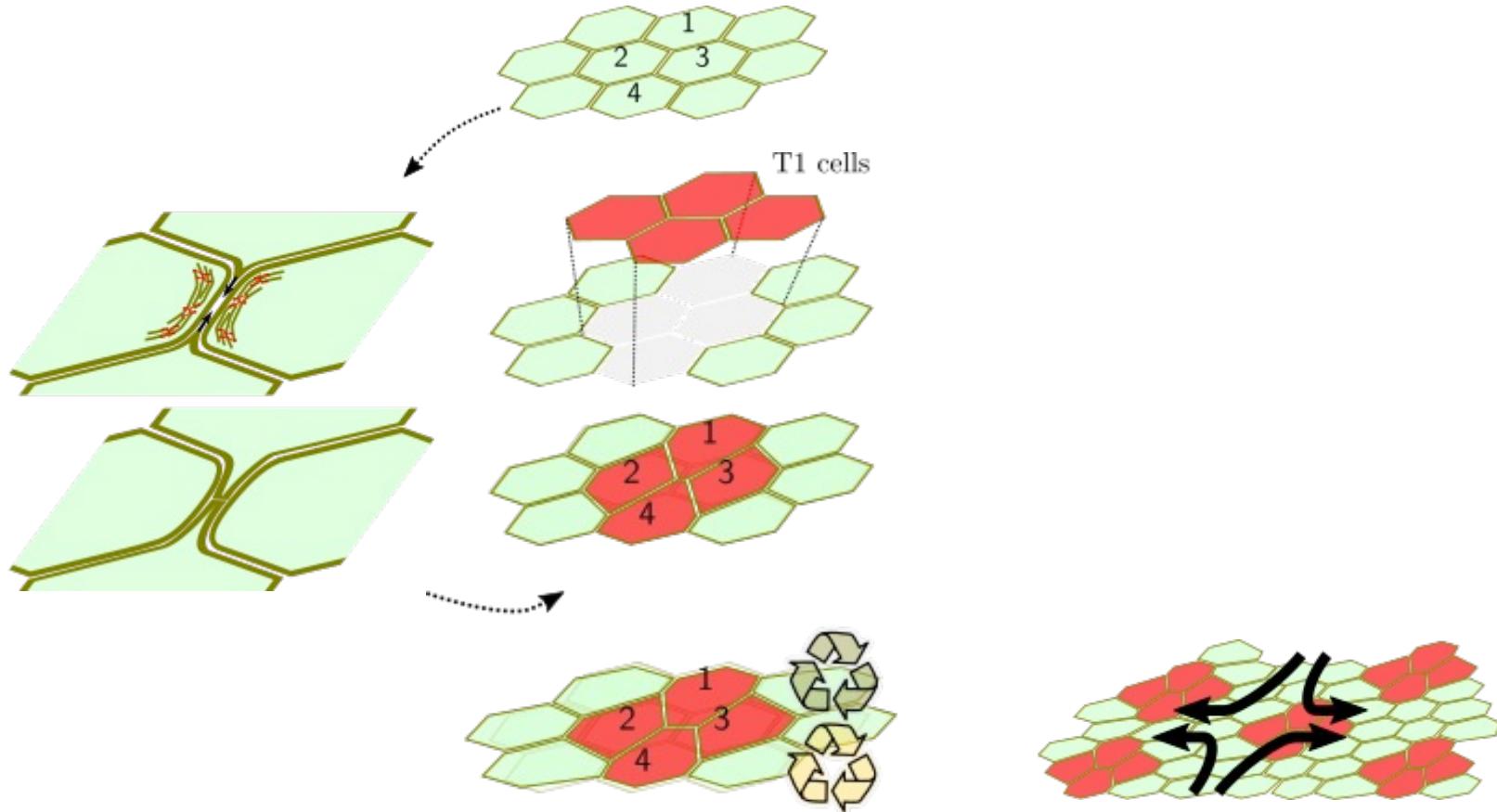
# Active cell intercalation

(a.k.a. neighbour exchange, T1 transition)

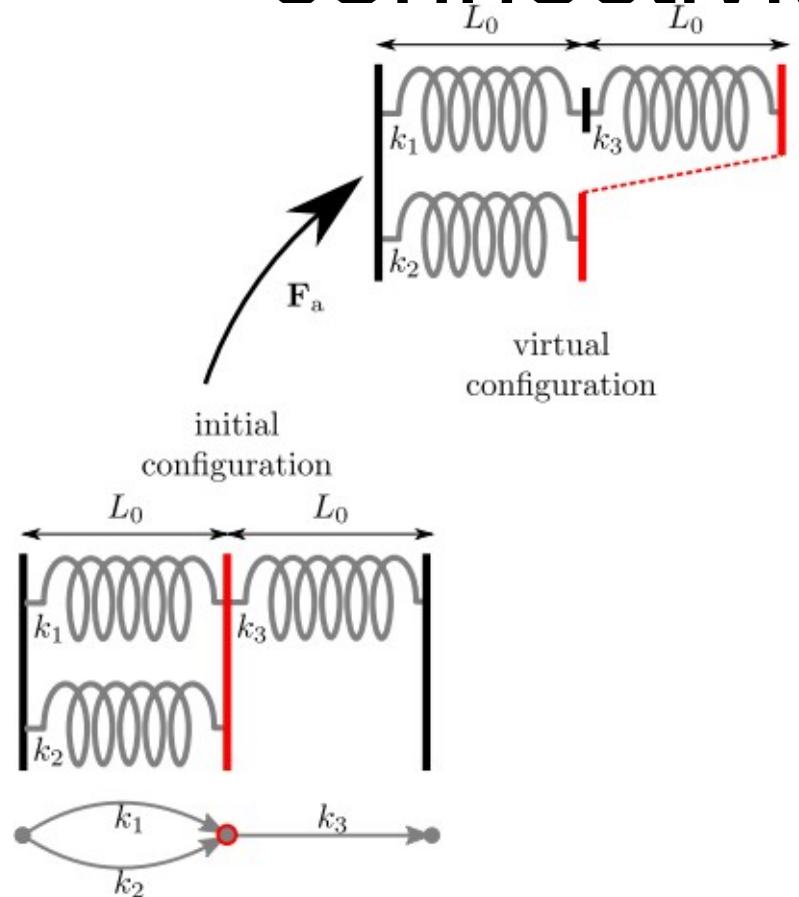


# Active cell intercalation

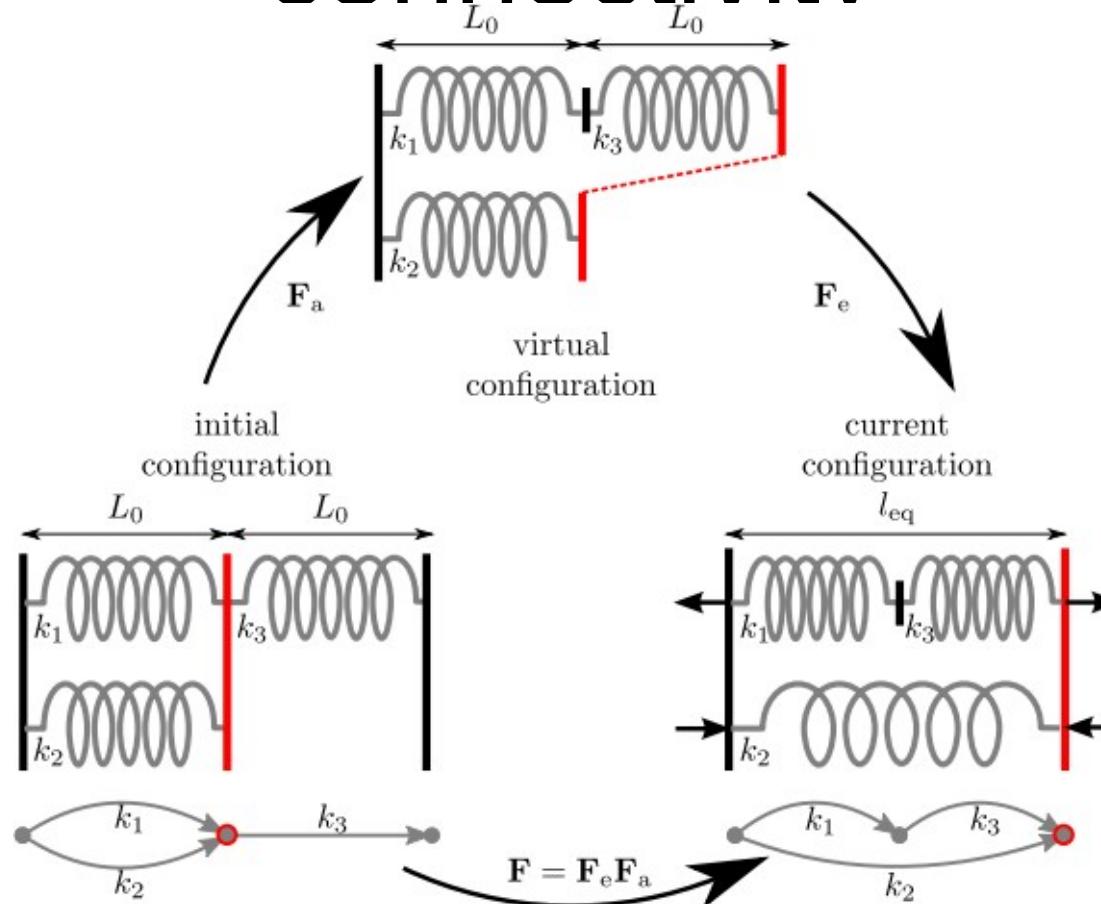
(a.k.a. neighbour exchange, T1 transition)



# Topological prestress and change of connectivity



# Topological prestress and change of connectivity



# 5. Active stress in biopolymer networks

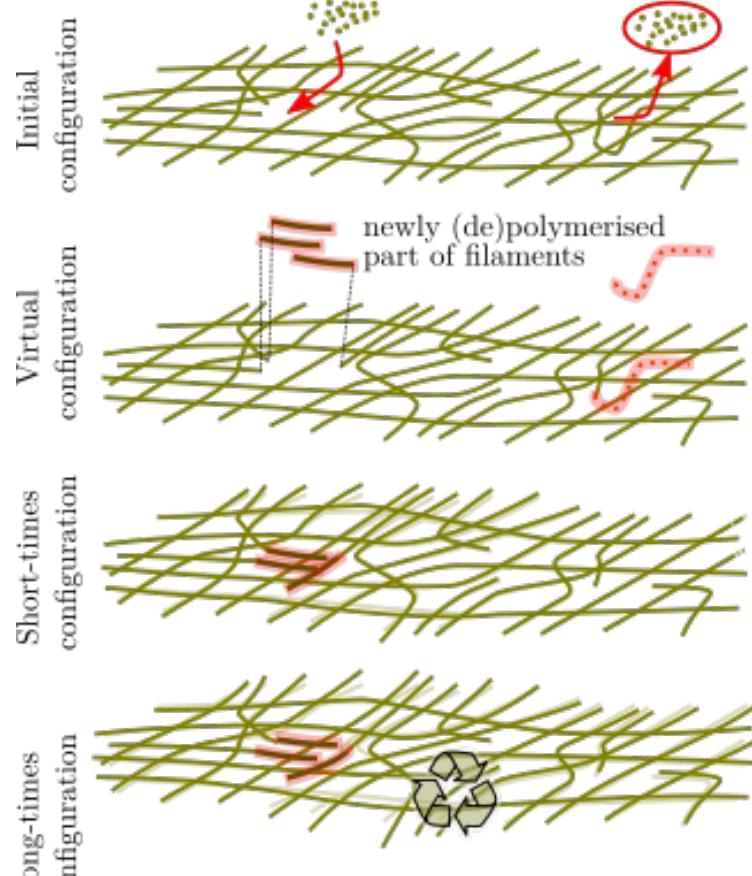
Verkhovsky, Svitkina, Borisy, *Self-polarization and directional motility of cytoplasm*, 1999, *Curr. Biol.*, 9(1):11--20

Pollard, Blanchard, Mullins, *Molecular mechanisms controlling actin filament dynamics in nonmuscle cells*, 2000, *Annu. Rev. Biophys. Biomol. Struct.*, 29:545--576

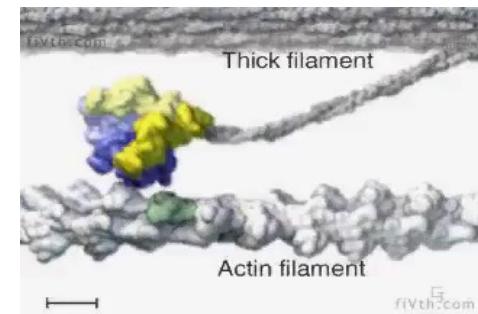
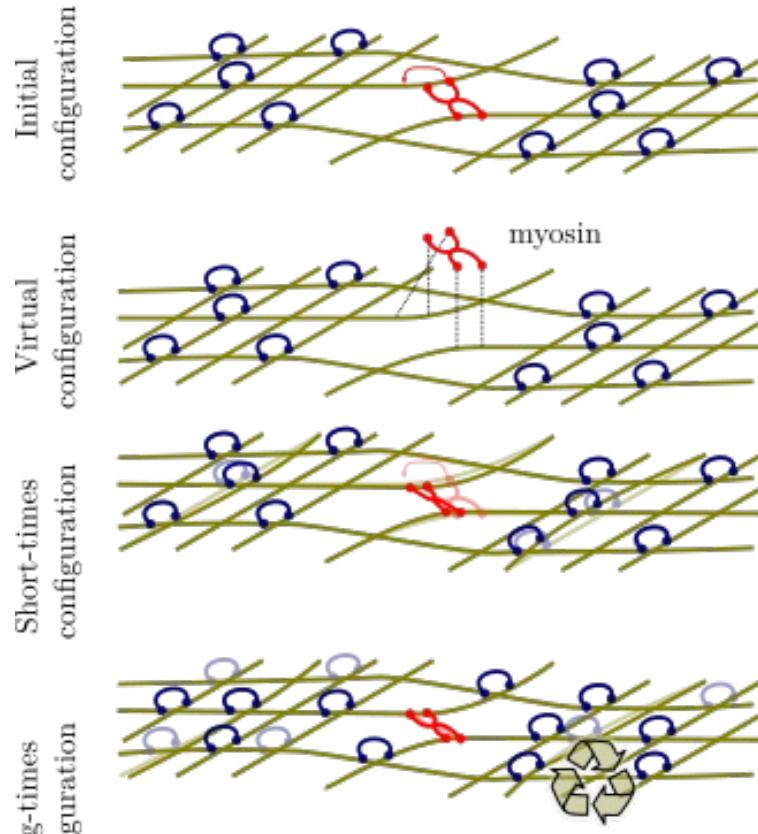
Julicher et al, *Active Behavior of the Cytoskeleton*, 2007, *Phys. Rep.*, 449:3--28

Marchetti et al, *Hydrodynamics of soft active matter*, 2013, *Rev. Mod. Phys.*, 85(3):1143--1189

# Growth prestress in a biopolymer meshwork: actin polymerisation



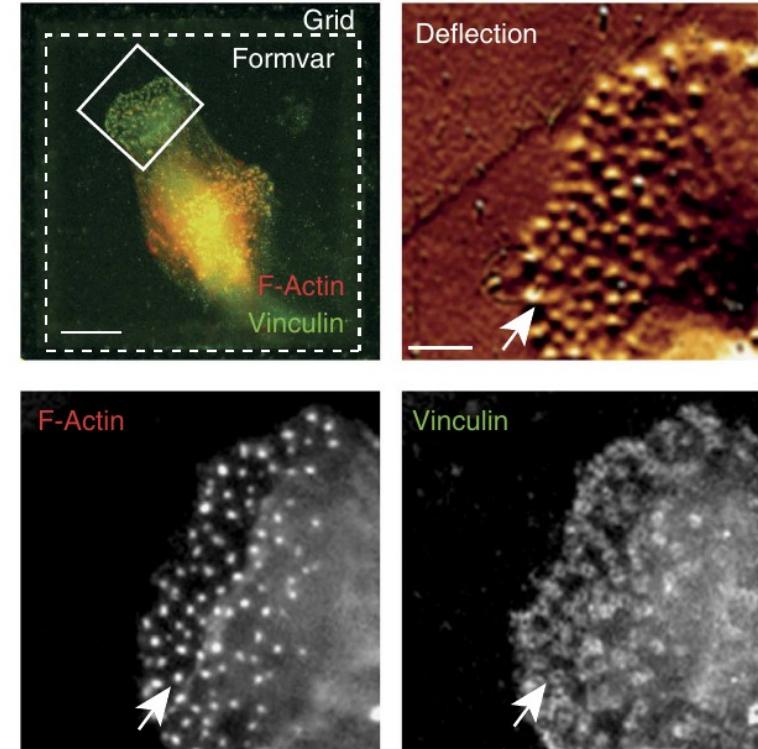
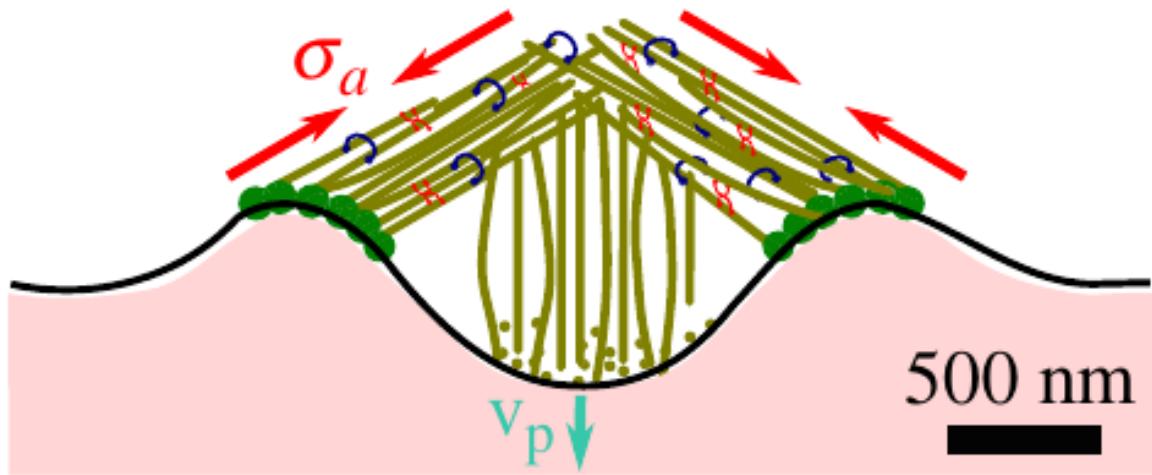
# Contraction in a biopolymer meshwork: actin polymerisation



Vale and Miligan, *Science* 2000

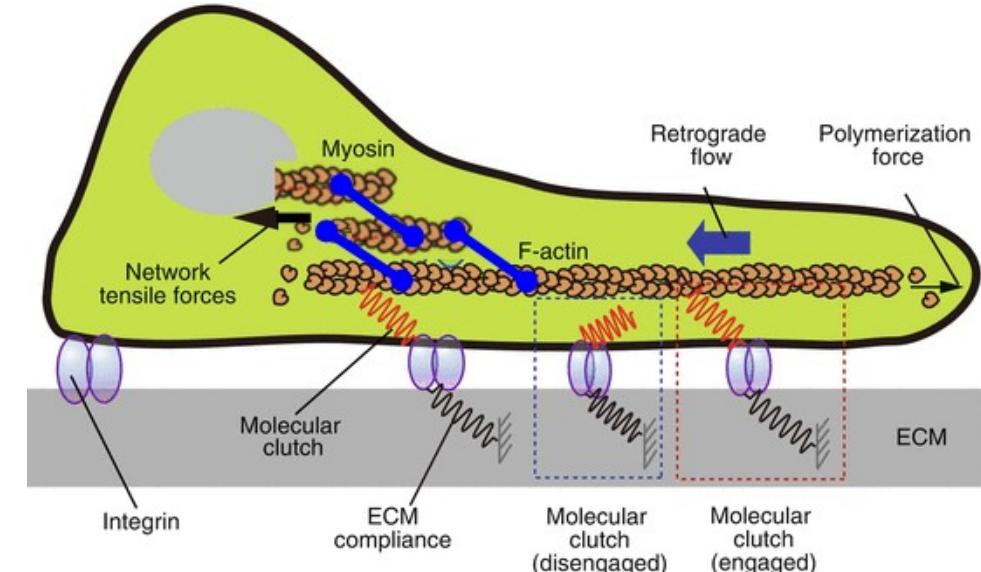
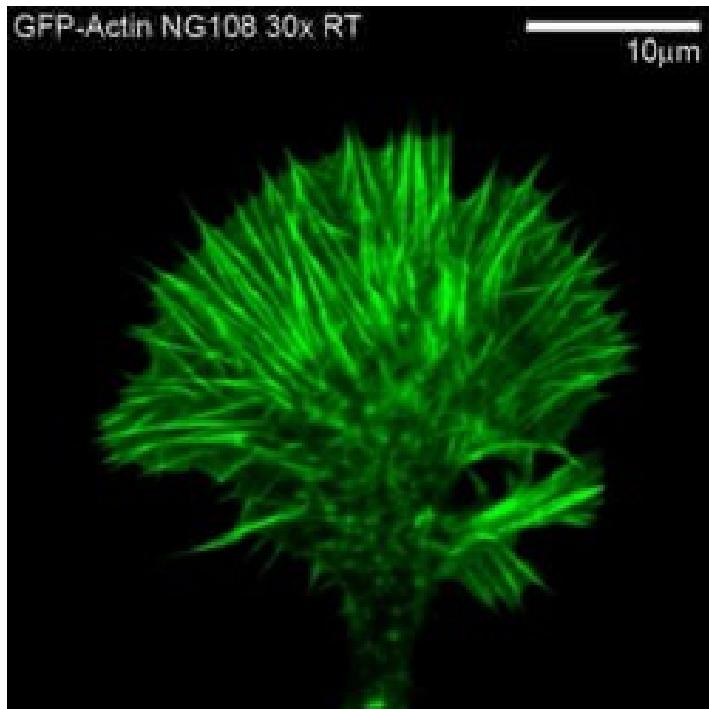
# Example: podosomes

podosome–substrate



Labernadie A et al. 2014 Protrusion force microscopy reveals oscillatory force generation and mechanosensing activity of human macrophage podosomes. *Nat. Commun.* **5**, 1–10. (doi:Publisher:

# Actomyosin protrusion and contraction



## Cell migration

Mitchison & Cramer, *Cell* 1996

Schematic adapted from Okeyo et al, Springer, 2014

Neuron growth cone  
Betz et al, *PRL* 2006

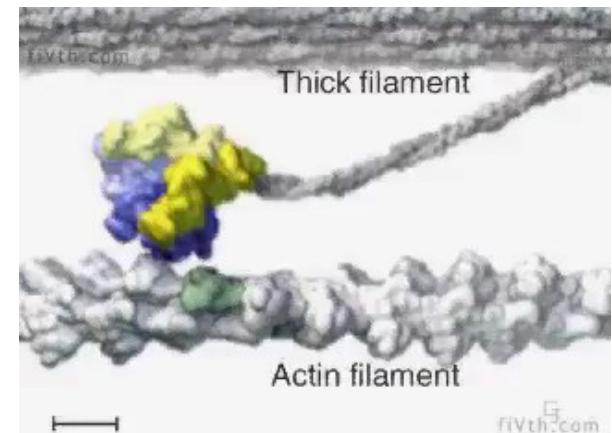
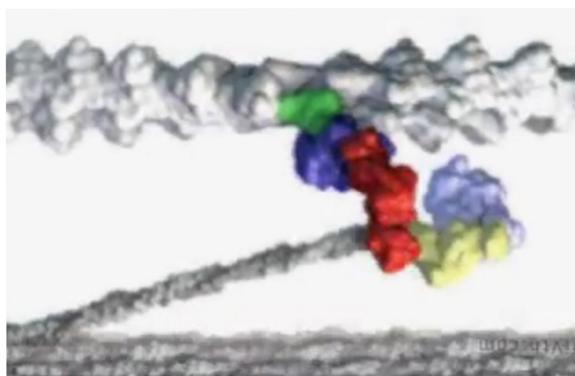
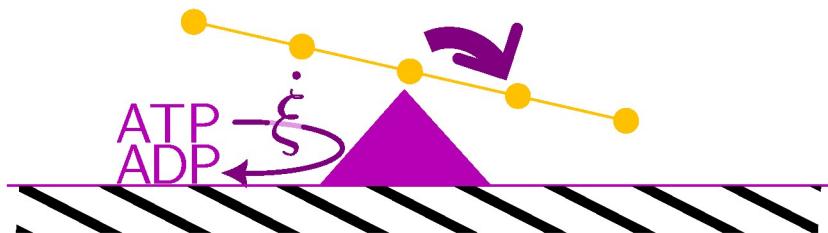
# 6. Molecular motors

Jülicher, Ajdari and Prost, Modeling molecular motors,  
*Rev. Mod. Phys.*, 1997, 69(4):1269–1282

Lau, Lacoste and Mallick, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 99, 2007

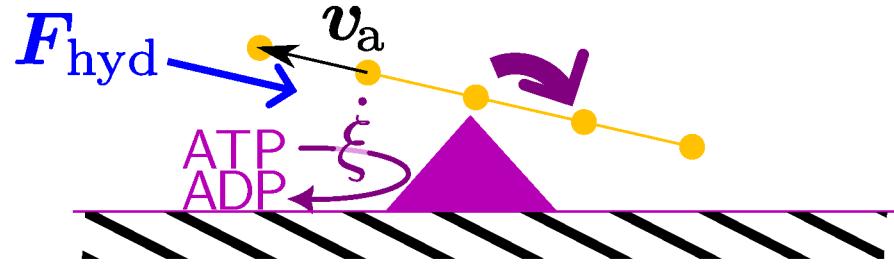
Bameta, Padinhateeri and Inamdar, *J. Stat. Mech.*, 2013

# Thermodynamics of molecular motors



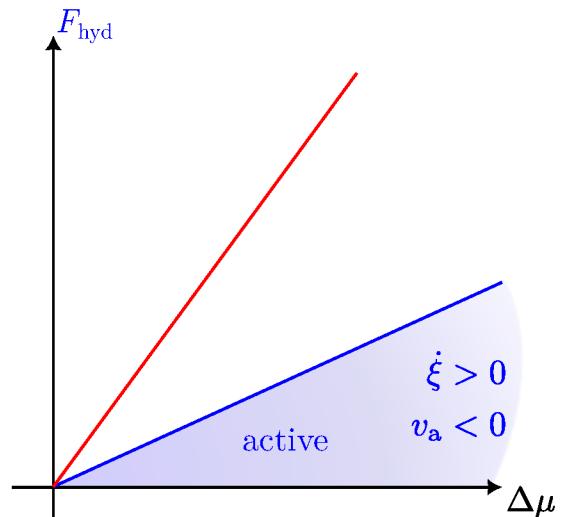
Vale and Miligan, *Science* 2000

# Thermodynamics of molecular motors

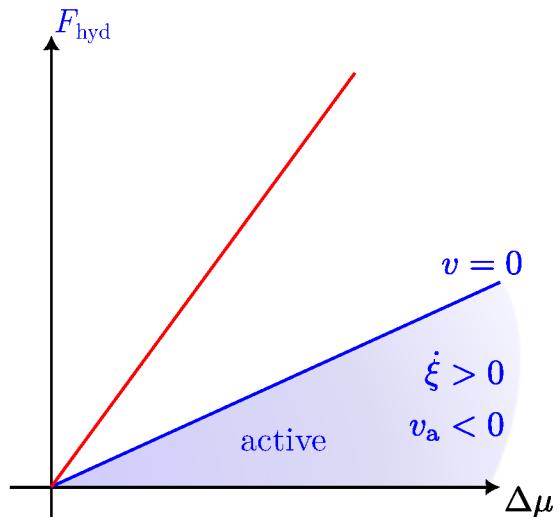
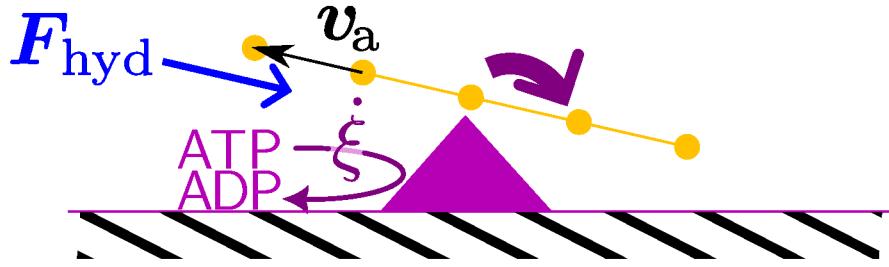


Dissipation rate:

$$\mathcal{D}_m = F_{\text{hyd}} v_a + \dot{\xi} \Delta \mu \geq 0$$



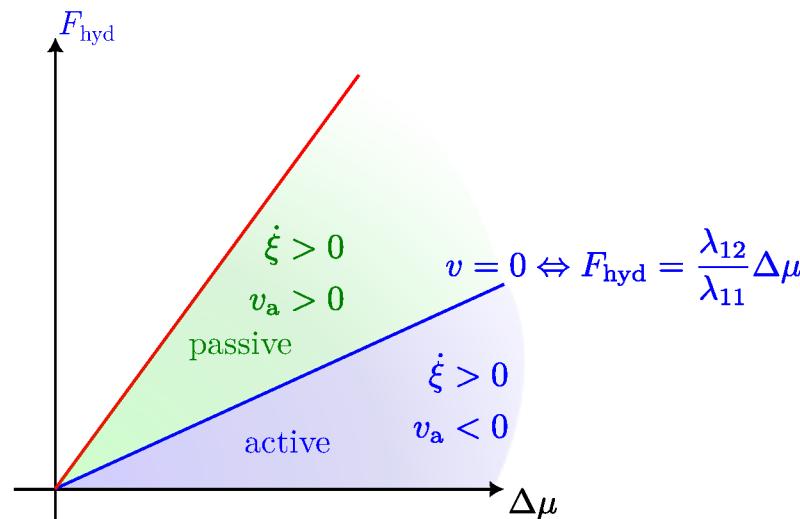
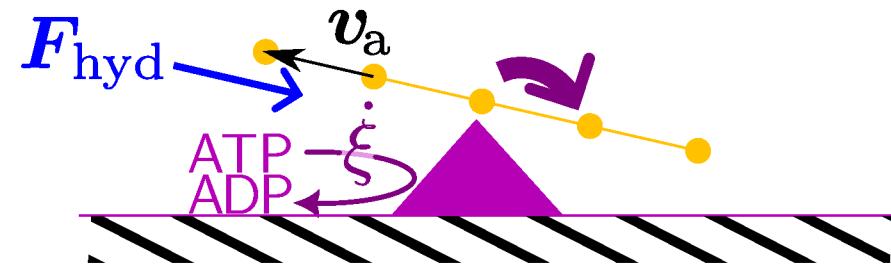
# Thermodynamics of molecular motors



Dissipation rate:

$$\mathcal{D}_m = \underbrace{F_{\text{hyd}} v_a}_{< 0 \text{ when work is performed}} + \dot{\xi} \Delta\mu \geq 0$$

## Thermodynamics of molecular motors



Dissipation rate:

$$\mathcal{D}_m = \underbrace{F_{\text{hyd}} v_a}_{< 0 \text{ when work is performed}} + \dot{\xi} \Delta\mu \geq 0$$

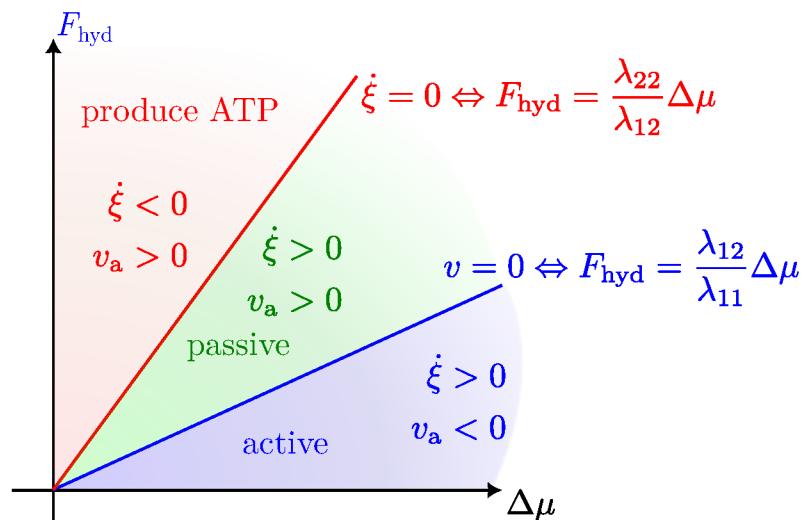
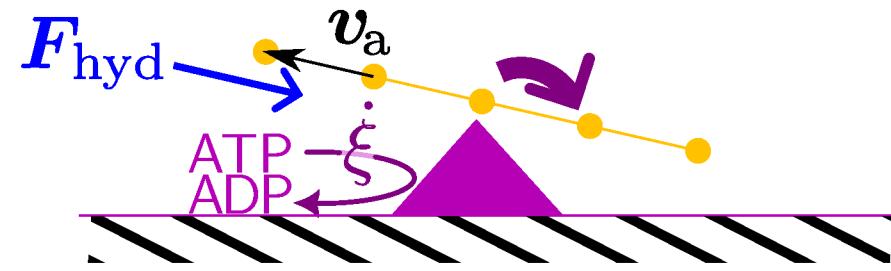
Onsager near equilibrium expansion:

$$v_a = \lambda_{11} F_{\text{hyd}} - \lambda_{12} \Delta\mu$$

$$\dot{\xi} = -\lambda_{12} F_{\text{hyd}} + \lambda_{22} \Delta\mu$$

with  $\lambda_{11}\lambda_{22} - (\lambda_{12})^2 \geq 0$ .

## Thermodynamics of molecular motors



Dissipation rate:

$$\mathcal{D}_m = \underbrace{F_{\text{hyd}} v_a}_{< 0 \text{ when work is performed}} + \dot{\xi} \Delta\mu \geq 0$$

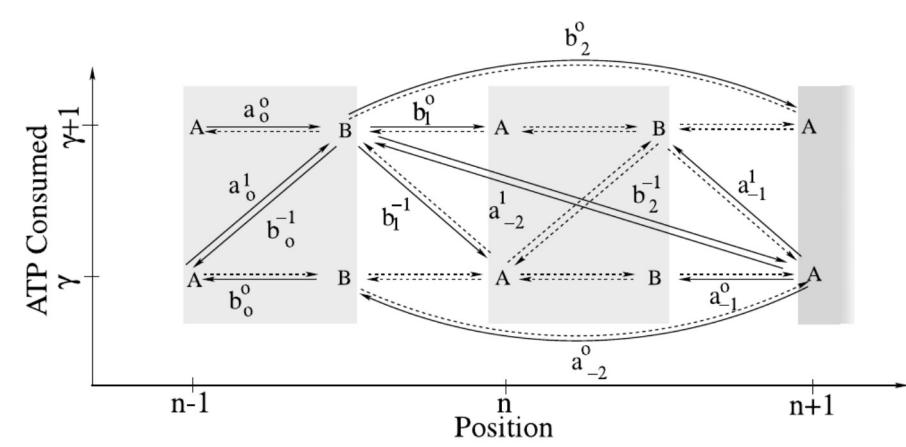
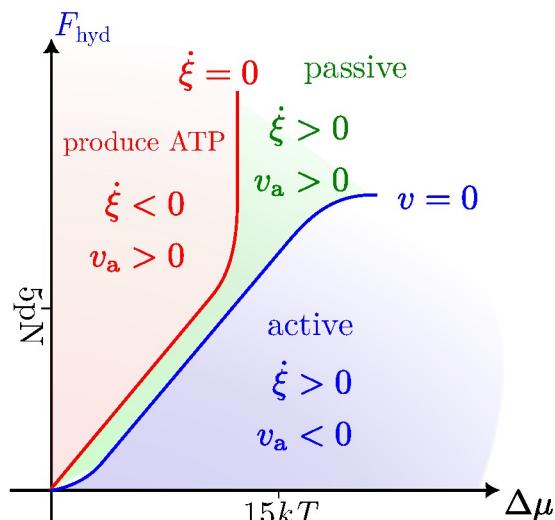
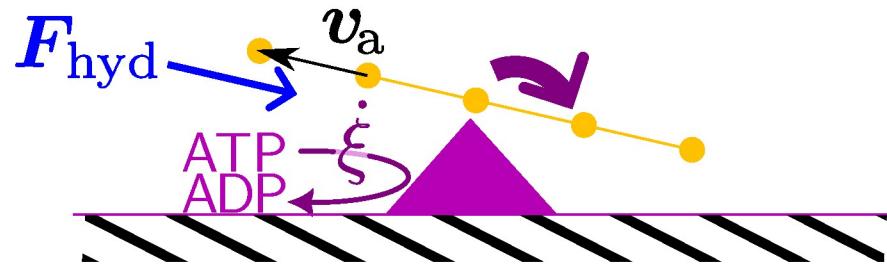
Onsager near equilibrium expansion:

$$v_a = \lambda_{11} F_{\text{hyd}} - \lambda_{12} \Delta\mu$$

$$\dot{\xi} = -\lambda_{12} F_{\text{hyd}} + \lambda_{22} \Delta\mu$$

with  $\lambda_{11}\lambda_{22} - (\lambda_{12})^2 \geq 0$ .

## Thermodynamics of molecular motors

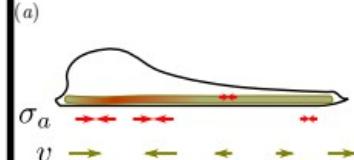


# *Summary and programme*

## structure

contraction

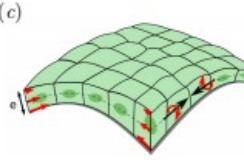
heterogeneous prestress



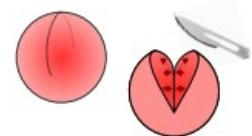
anisotropic prestress



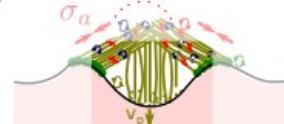
differential prestress



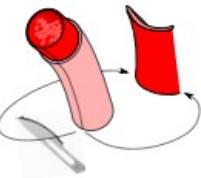
growth



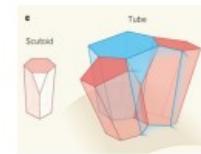
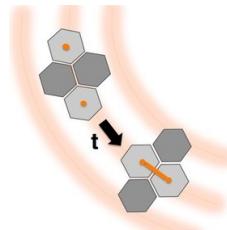
(e)



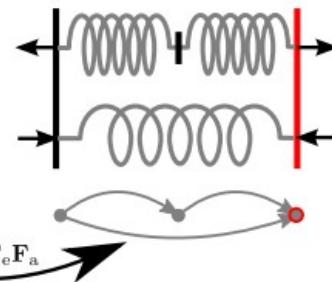
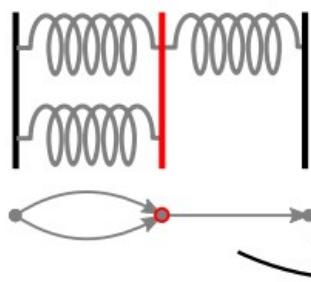
(f)



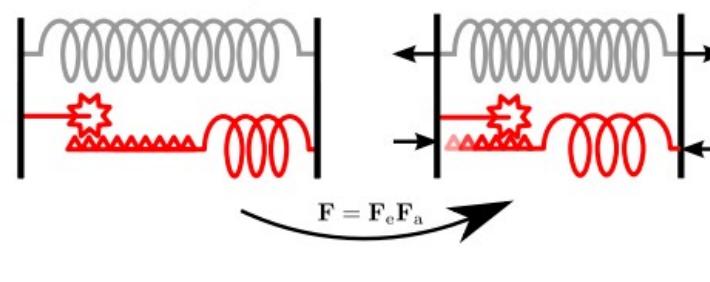
topological



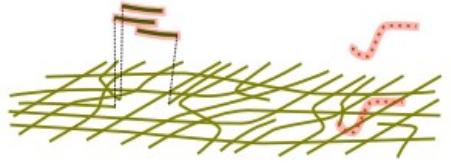
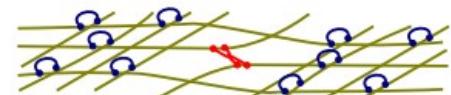
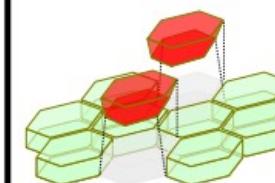
connectivity change



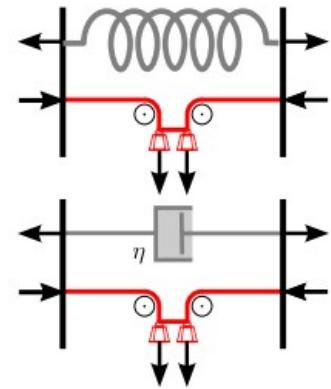
anelastic growth/contraction



## microstructure



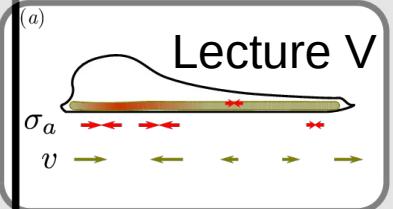
potential growth/contraction



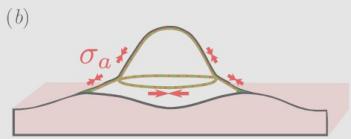
## structure

contraction

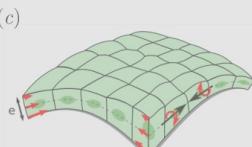
heterogeneous prestress



anisotropic prestress



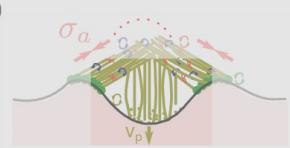
differential prestress



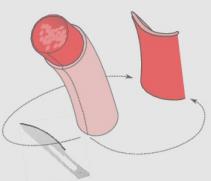
growth



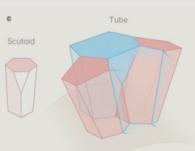
(e)



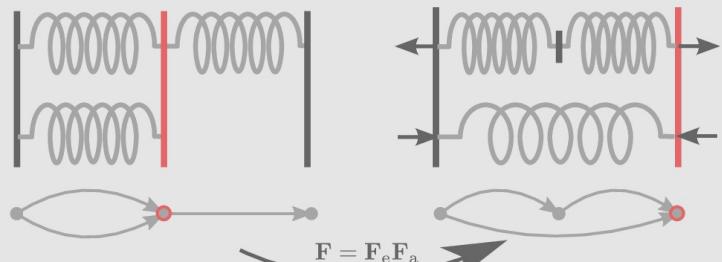
(f)



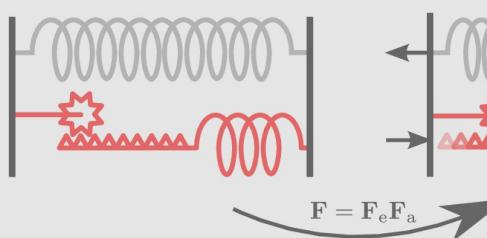
topological



connectivity change

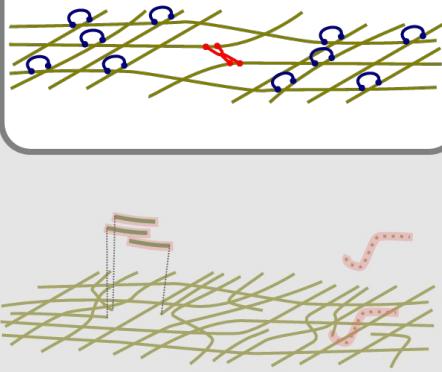


anelastic growth/contraction



## microstructure

### Lecture IV



### Lectures II, III

potential growth/contraction

